

Paul B. Diederich's Basic Vocabulary of Ancient and Medieval Latin

Scope: In 1939 Paul B. Diederich published a paper titled "The frequency of Latin words and their endings". In this paper Diederich listed the frequency of Latin words in three anthologies covering ancient Latin prose and poetry and medieval Latin. From these words he chose the most frequent ones, i.e. those used more than twenty times, to create a "basic vocabulary" divided into various categories for easier memorization. According to him, this basic vocabulary enables the reader to recognize 83.6 percent of the vocabulary of these anthologies (excluding proper names and certain words important almost entirely in medieval literature). Note: Words which must be distinguished are marked by the abbreviation "d."

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I. Nouns and Related Words

1. Gods

deus, -ī, m.	god
- dea, -ae, f.	- goddess
- dīvinus, -a, -um	- divine
- dīvus, -a, -um	- divine
- dīves, -itis [d.]	- rich [d.]
nympha, -ae, f.	Nymph
religiō, -ōnis, f.	religion
templum, -ī, n.	temple
āra, -ae, f.	altar
vātēs, -is, mf.	prophet, soothsayer, poet
vōtum, -ī, n.	vow, prayer
- dēvoveō, -ēre, -vōvī, -vōtum	- to devote
nūmen, -inis, n.	divine will or power, divinity
fātum, -ī, n.	fate
- fortūna, -ae, f.	- fortune
- sors, sortis, f.	- lot, luck

2. Time

tempus, -oris, n.	time
aetās, -ātis, f.	age
- aevum, -ī, n.	- age
- saeculum, -ī, n.	- age; century
aestās, -ātis, f.	summer
- aestus, -ūs, m. [d.]	- heat, tide, wave, storm [d.]
vēr, vēris, n.	spring
- vernus, -a, -um	- spring-like, vernal
hiem(p)s, hiemis, f.	winter, storm
annus, -ī, m.	year
mēnsis, -is, m.	month
- mēnsa, -ae, f. [d.]	- table [d.]
diēs, -ēī, m.	day
nox, noctis, f.	night
- nocturnus, -a, -um	- nightly
- tenebrae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	- darkness
- umbra, -ae, f.	- shade, shadow
- somnus, -ī, m.	- sleep
- somnium, -ī, n.	- dream
hōra, -ae, f.	hour
mora, -ae, f.	delay
- moror, -āri, -ātus sum	- (dep.) to delay, linger

3. Sky

mundus, -ī, m.	world, universe, heavenly body
- mundus, -a, -um [d.]	- neat, clean [d.]
- orbis, -is, m.	- circle, world
- caelum, -ī, n.	- sky
caelestis, -e	heavenly
- caeruleus, -a, -um	- blue
- polus, -ī, m.	- pole of the earth, sky
sīdus, -eris, n.	star, constellation, season
- stēlla, -ae, f.	- star, planet
- astrum, -ī, n.	- star
sōl, sōlis m.	sun
āēr, āeris, m.	air
- aes, aeris, n. [d.]	- copper, brass, money [d.]
aethēr, -eris, m.	upper air, heaven
aura, -ae, f.	air, breeze
- auris, -is, f. [d.]	- ear [d.]
- aurum, -ī, n. [d.]	- gold [d.]
ventus, -ī, m.	wind
nūbēs, -is, f.	cloud
tempestās, -ātis, f.	season, weather, tempest
- imber, -bris, m. (gen. pl. -ium)	- shower, storm
nix, nivis, f. (gen. pl. -ium)	snow
- niveus, -a, -um	- snowy

4. Fire

ignis, -is, m.	fire
incendium, -ī, n.	big fire
- accendō, -ere, -cendī, -cēnsūm	- to light a fire, kindle
flamma, -ae, f.	flame
cinis, -eris, m.	ashes
fax, facis, f.	fire-brand, torch
focus, -ī, m.	hearth, fireplace

5. Water

aqua, -ae, f.	water
- aequor, -oris, n.	- water, sea
mare, -is, n.	sea
- pontus, -ī, m.	- the deep, sea
- pōns, pontis, m. [d.]	- bridge [d.]
- pelagus, -ī, n.	- sea, ocean
ōra, -ae, f.	shore
- rīpa, -ae, f.	- bank (of river)
- lītus, -oris, n.	- shore, beach
aestus, -ūs, m.	tide, wave, storm, heat
- aestās, -ātis, f. [d.]	- summer [d.]
- unda, -ae, f.	- wave
sinus, -ūs, m.	bay, gulf, curve, fold
fretum, -ī, n.	strait
gurges, -ītis, m.	whirlpool

rīvus, -ī, m.	stream
- amnis, -is, m.	- stream
lacus, -ūs, -m. (dat./abl. pl. -ubus)	lake
fōns, fontis, m.	spring, fountain
pōns, pontis, m.	bridge
- pontus, -ī, m. [d.]	- sea [d.]
nāvis, -is, f.	ship, boat
- ratis, -is, f.	- raft, boat
- classis, -is, f.	- fleet, class
- vēlum, -ī, n.	- sail

6. Earth

terra, -ae, .f	earth, land
- tellūs, -ūris, f.	- earth, soil
- humus, -ī, f.	- ground, soil
rūs, rūris, n.	the country(side)
- rūsticus, -a, -um	- rural, rustic
ager, agrī, m.	field, land
- agricola, -ae, m.	- farmer
- arvum, -ī, n.	- ploughed or sown field
- campus, -ī, m.	- plain, field
prātum, -ī, n.	meadow
mōns, montis, m.	mountain
rūpēs, -is, f.	cliff, rock
collis, -is, m.	hill
vallēs, -is, f.	valley
- saltus, -ūs, m.	- dale, ravine, glade
- antrum, -ī, n.	- cave
saxum, -ī, n.	stone, rock
- lapis, -idis, m.	- stone, jewel
- marmor, -oris, n.	- marble
aes, aeris, n.	copper, brass, money
- āēr, āeris, m. [d.]	- air [d.]
aurum, -ī, n.	gold
- aura, -ae, f. [d.]	- air, breeze [d.]
- auris, -is, f. [d.]	- ear [d.]
- aureus, -a, -um	- golden
- ferrum, -ī, n.	- iron

7. Plants

silva, -ae, f.	forest
- nemus, -oris, n.	- wood, grove
- lūcus, -ī, m.	- sacred grove
- lūctus, -ūs, m. [d.]	- grief [d.]
arbor, -oris, f.	tree
frōns, frondis, f.	foliage
- frōns, frontis, f. [d.]	- forehead [d.]
- folium, -ī, n.	- leaf
rāmus, -ī, m.	branch
rōbur, -oris, n.	oak, strength
palma, -ae, f.	palm (tree and hand)

grāmen, -inis, n.	grass
- herba, -ae, f.	- grass, plant, herb
hortus, -ī, m.	garden
sēmen, -inis, n.	seed
seges, -etis, f.	crop, hedge
mēsis, -is, f.	harvest, crop
- mēnsis, -is, m. [d.]	- month [d.]
- mēnsa, -ae, f. [d.]	- table [d.]
flōs, -ōris, m.	flower
- flōreō, -ēre, -uī, --	- to flower
- sertum, -ī, n.	- garland of flowers, wreath
rosa, -ae, f.	rose
laurus, -ī (or -ūs), f.	laurel
līlium, -ī, n.	lily

8. Food

cibus, -ī, m.	food
epulae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	banquet, feast
famēs, -is, f.	hunger
- fāma, -ae, f. [d.]	- report, rumor, fame [d.]
mēnsa, -ae, f.	table
- mēnsis, -is, m. [d.]	- month [d.]
- mēsis, -is, f. [d.]	- harvest [d.]
pōculum, -ī, n.	cup
vīnum, -ī, n.	wine
pōmum, -ī, n.	fruit
mel, mellis, n.	honey

9. Animals

animal, -ālis, n.	animal
grex, gregis, m.	flock, herd
- ēgregius, -a, -um	- outstanding
- pecus, -oris, n.	- cattle
- pecus, -udis, f.	- one head of cattle, beast
- pecūnia, -ae, f.	- money
equus, -ī, m.	horse
- eques, -itis, m.	- horseman, man of the middle class
bōs, bovis, mf. (gen. pl. boum; dat/abl. pl. bōbus/būbus)	cow
taurus, -ī, m.	bull
iuvencus, -ī, m.	young bull or cow, ox
ovis, -is, f.	sheep
cornū, -ūs, n.	horn, wing of an army
canis, -is, mf. (abl. sg. -e, gen. pl. canum)	dog
lupus, -ī, m.	wolf
leō, -ōnis, m.	lion
avis, -is, f.	bird
- āles, -itis, m.	- winged thing, bird
- penna, -ae, f.	- feather
serpēs, -entis, mf.	snake
- anguis, -is, mf.	- snake

piscis, -is, m.	fish
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10. People

populus, -ī, m.	people
- plēbs, -is, f.	- common people, lowest class of free men in Rome
- vulgus, -ī, n.	- the crowd, common herd
- vulgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to publish, announce, make public
- turba, -ae, f.	- mob, throng, tumult
- turbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to disturb, throw into confusion, rout
gēns, gentis, f.	clan, breed, class
- genus, -eris, n.	- race, birth, kind
- gignō, -ere, genuī, genitum	- give birth to
homō, -inis, m.	man as opp. to animal
- hūmānus, -a, -um	- human
vir, virī, m.	man as opp. to woman
- virtūs, -ūtis, f.	- courage
- vīs (sg. only acc. vim, abl. vī; pl. vīrēs, -ium), f. [d.]	- violence, force [d.]
mulier, -eris, f.	woman
- fēmina, -ae, f.	- woman, female
puer, puerī, m.	boy
- puella, -ae, f.	- girl
adolēscēns, -entis, mf.	young man/woman
virgō, -inis, f.	virgin, maiden
senex, -is, mf.	old man
- senectūs, -ūtis, f.	- old age
- senātus, -ūs, m.	- senate
familia, -ae, f.	family
parēns, -entis, mf.	parent
- pariō, -ere, peperī, partum (paritūrus)	- to give birth
- parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [d.]	- to prepare [d.]
- pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus (with dat.) [d.]	- to obey, appear [d.]
pater, -tris, m.	father
- patria, -ae, f.	- fatherland
māter, -tris, f.	mother
frāter, -tris, m.	brother
soror, -ōris, f.	sister
prōlēs, -is, f.	offspring
filius, -ī, m.	son
- filia, -ae, f. (dat./abl. pl. filiābus)	- daughter
gener, -erī, m.	son-in-law
nepōs, -ōtis, m.	nephew, descendant
dominus, -ī, m.	master
- domina, -ae, f.	- mistress
prīnceps, -ipis, m.	a chief
- prīncipiū, -ī, n.	- origin, beginning
socius, -ī, m.	ally, friend
- comes, -itis, mf.	- comrade, companion
vīcīnus, -ī, m.	neighbor
- hospes, -itis, m.	- stranger, guest
hērēs, -ēdis, mf.	heir
minister, -trī, m.	servant
- famulus, -ī, m.	- servant, slave

barbarus, -ī, m.	foreigner, barbarian
pauper, -eris, m.	poor man, pauper

11. Body

corpus, -oris, n.	body
caput, -itis, n.	head
coma, -ae, f.	hair
- capillus, -ī, m.	- a hair
- crīnis, -is, m.	- hair, looks
faciēs, -ēī, f.	form, figure, face, manner
- vultus, -ūs, m.	- face, expression, look
frōns, frontis, f.	forehead
- frōns, frondis, f. [d.]	- foliage [d.]
oculus, -ī, m.	eye
ōs, ōris, n.	mouth
- os, ossis, n. [d.]	- bone [d.]
- ōsculum, -ī, n.	- a kiss
dēns, dentis, m.	tooth
lingua, -ae, f.	tongue
gena, -ae, f.	cheek
cervīx, -īcis, f.	neck
- collum, -ī, n.	- neck
pectus, -oris, n.	chest
cor, cordis, n.	heart
sanguis, -inis, m.	blood
tergum, -ī, n.	the back
bracchium, -ī, n.	arm
gremium, -ī, n.	lap, embrace
manus, -ūs, f.	hand
- dexter, -t(e)ra, -t(e)rum	- right hand
- sinister, -tra, -trum	- left hand
- laevus, -a, -um	- left
- palma, -ae, f.	- palm (hand and tree)
- digitus, -ī, m.	- finger
pēs, pedis, m.	foot
- impediō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	- to hinder
- expediō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	- to set free, set forth, explain, be useful to
- pedes, -itis, m.	- foot soldier
- passus, -ūs, m.	- pace
- vestīgium, -ī, n.	- footstep, trace
membrum, -ī, n.	limb, member
- fōrma, -ae, f.	- form, face, manner
- fōrmōsus, -a, -um	- beautiful
- figūra, -ae, f.	- form, shape, figure
- speciēs, -ēī, f.	- appearance, idea, kind
- imāgō, -inis, f.	- image, idea, ghost
- habitus, -ūs, m.	- condition or appearance of the body, dress
- vestis, -is, f.	- clothing

12. Mind

animus, -ī, m.	<i>mind, soul, courage, will</i>
- anima, -ae, f.	<i>- breath, life, soul</i>
- mēns, mentis, f.	<i>- mind, intellect</i>
- ratiō, -ōnis, f.	<i>- reason, theory</i>
- ingenium, -ī, n.	<i>- genius, talent, nature</i>
memoria, -ae, f.	<i>memory</i>
- memor, -is	<i>- mindful</i>
- memorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	<i>- to remind, mention</i>
- meminī, -isse	<i>- to remember</i>
- oblivīscor, -ī, oblītus sum	<i>- (dep.) to forget</i>
sponte (abl., gen. spontis very rare), f.	<i>of one's free will</i>

13. Feelings

īra, -ae, f.	<i>anger</i>
- īrāscor, -ī, --	<i>- to become angry</i>
- furor, -ōris, m.	<i>- anger, madness</i>
- odium, -ī, n.	<i>- hatred</i>
fidēs, -eī, f.	<i>faith, trust</i>
- fidēlis, -e	<i>- faithful</i>
- fidus, -a, -um	<i>- faithful</i>
- cōnfidō, -ere, -fīsus sum	<i>- trust, confide</i>
spēs, -eī, f.	<i>hope</i>
- spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	<i>- to hope</i>
- dēspērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	<i>- to despair</i>
clēmētia, -ae, f.	<i>mercy, clemency</i>
dēliciae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	<i>pleasure, pet, darling</i>

14. Talk

sermō, -ōnis, m.	<i>a talk</i>
clāmor, -ōris, m.	<i>outcry, clamor, shout</i>
- clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	<i>- to cry out</i>
tumultus, -ūs, m.	<i>tumult</i>
- tumulus, -ī, m. [d.]	<i>- mound [d.]</i>
murmur, -uris, n.	<i>a murmur</i>
rūmor, -ōris, m.	<i>a rumor</i>
iocus, -ī, m.	<i>a joke</i>

15. Writing

verbum, -ī, n.	<i>word</i>
littera, -ae, f.	<i>letter (of alphabet)</i>
- litterae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	<i>- writing; letter</i>
epistula, -ae, f.	<i>letter</i>
versus, -ūs, m.	<i>verse, line of poetry</i>
fābula, -ae, f.	<i>story</i>
historia, -ae, f.	<i>history</i>
c(h)arta, -ae, f.	<i>sheet of papyrus</i>
titulus, -ī, m.	<i>title, inscription</i>
lyra, -ae, f.	<i>lyre</i>

chorus, -ī, m.	chorus, dance
poēta, -ae, m.	poet
auctor, -ōris, mf.	author
ars, artis, f.	art

16. Work and Play

labor, -ōris, m.	labor, work
- lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum [d.]	- (dep.) to fall [d.]
- labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to work
- opus, -eris, n.	- a work
negōtium, -ī, n.	business
- merx, -cis, f.	- merchandise, wares
- pretium, -ī, n.	- price
- ops, opis, f.	- resources, power, help
ōtium, -ī, n.	leisure, rest
- quiēs, -ētis, f.	- rest, quiet
- quiēscō, -ere, -ēvī, -ētum	- to rest, be quiet

17. City and Buildings

urbs, urbis, f.	city
via, -ae, f.	street
- obvius, -a, -um	- in the way of
- iter, itineris, n.	- road, journey
mūrus, -ī, m.	wall
turris, -is, f. (acc. sg. -im, abl. sg. -i)	tower
domus, -ūs, f.	home
- vīlla, -ae, f.	- country house, estate
līmen, -inis, n.	threshold
iānua, -ae, f.	door
aula, -ae, f.	hall, palace
columna, -ae, f.	column
thalamus, -ī, m.	bedroom
- torus, -ī, m.	- couch, knot

18. Military

mīles, -itis, m.	soldier
- mīlitāris, -e	- military, of a soldier
- mīlitia, -ae, f.	- military service
cohors, -tis, f.	cohort, company of soldiers
legiō, -ōnis, f.	legion, regiment
- lēgātus, -ī, m.	- commander of a legion, military officer, ambassador
arma, -ōrum, n. (pl.)	arms
- armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to arm
- tēlum, -ī, n.	- weapon
gladius, -ī, m.	sword
- ēnsis, -is, m.	- sword
arcus, -ūs, m.	a bow
- sagitta, -ae, f.	- arrow
arx, arcis, f.	citadel, high fortified part of a city
moenia, -ium, n. (pl.)	walls, ramparts

castra, -ōrum, n. (pl.)	camp
- castellum, -ī, m.	- fortress
bellum, -ī, n.	war
- proelium, -ī, n.	- battle
- impetus, -ūs, m.	- attack
pāx, pācis, f.	peace
sīgnum, -ī, n.	sign, standard, banner
- significō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- indicate
victor, -ōris, m.	victor
- victōria, -ae, f.	- victory
- vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum	- to conquer
- vinciō, -īre, vinxī, vinctum [d.]	- to bind [d.]
triumphus, -ī, m.	triumph
praeda, -ae, f.	booty
hostis, -is, mf.	enemy
custōs, -ōdis, mf.	guardian, sentinel
- custōdia, -ae, f.	- care, custody
praesidium, -ī, n.	a guard, garrison, help
perīculum, -ī, n.	peril, danger
auxilium, -ī, n.	help

19. Government

cīvis, -is, mf.	citizen
- cīvilis, -e	- civil, civic
- cīvitās, -ātis, f.	- state
iūs, iūris, n.	right, law
- iūstitia, -ae, f.	- justice
- iūstus, -a, -um	- just
- iniūria, -ae, f.	- injustice, injury
- iūdex, -icis, m.	- judge
- iūdicium, -ī, n.	- trial, judgment
- līs, lītis, f. (gen. pl. -ium)	- contention, controversy, suit
- lēx, lēgis, f.	- law
carcer, -eris, m.	prison
forum, -ī, n.	forum, public square
cūria, -ae, f.	senate house, court, curia
prōvincia, -ae, f.	province
corōna, -ae, f.	crown

20. Social Approval

fās, n. (indecl.)	(what is) right, lawful
- nefās, n. (indecl.)	- (what is) wrong, unlawful
mōs, mōris, m.	custom
decus, -oris, n.	honor, ornament
mūnus, -eris, n.	duty, office, favor, reward
praemium, -ī, n.	reward
honor (or honōs), -ōris, m.	distinction, honor
- honestus, -a, -um	- honorable, distinguished
laus, -dis, f.	praise, esteem
- laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to praise
fāma, -ae, f.	report, rumor, fame

- famēs, -is, f. [d.]	- hunger [d.]
- glōria, -ae, f.	- fame, renown, glory
grātia, -ae, f.	charm, grace, favor, thanks, for the sake of
- grātus, -a, -um	- pleasing
- ingrātus, -a, -um	- not pleasing

21. Evil

clādēs, -is, f.	destruction
lūctus, -ūs, m.	grief
- lūcus, -ī, m. [d.]	- grove [d.]
lacrima, -ae, f.	a tear
scelus, -eris, n.	crime
fraus, -dis, f.	fraud, deceit
culpa, -ae, f.	fault, blame
fūrtum, -ī, n.	theft
īnsidiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	ambush, treachery
venēnum, -ī, n.	poison
error, -ōris, m.	error, mistake
- errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to wander, stray
crīmen, -inis, n.	accusation, charge
poena, -ae, f.	punishment, penalty
vulnus, -eris, n.	wound
- vultus, -ūs, m. [d.]	- face, expression [d.]
verber, -eris, n.	lash, blow
- verberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to lash

22. Death

mors, -tis, f.	death
- mortuus, -a, -um	- dead
- mortālis, -e	- mortal
- morior, morī, mortuus sum	- (dep.) to die
- morbus, -ī, m.	- disease
lētum, -ī, n.	death, destruction
- nex, necis, f.	- slaughter
fūnus, -eris, n.	funeral, ruin
- rogus, -ī, m.	- funeral pyre
- sepulcrum, -ī, n.	- tomb, sepulchre
- sepeīō, -īre, -peīivī, -pultum	- to bury
- tumulus, -ī, m.	- mound, grave
- tumultus, -ūs, m. [d.]	- tumult [d.]
- monumentum, -ī, n.	- monument
mānēs, -ium, m. (pl.)	shades, spirits of the dead

23. Abstractions and Unclassified

nātūra, -ae, f.	nature
causa, -ae, f.	cause
māteria, -ae, f.	material
rēs, reī, f.	thing, affair, matter
pondus, -eris, n.	weight
- mōlēs, -is, f.	- mass, heap

onus, -eris, n.	<i>burden</i>
- onerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to load, <i>burden</i>
cōpia, -ae, f.	<i>supply, stores</i>
locus, -ī, m. (pl. -a, -ōrum, n.)	<i>place</i>
- locō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to place
- situs, -ūs, m.	- site
spatium, -ī, n.	<i>space</i>
vīta, -ae, f.	<i>life</i>
vīs (sg. only acc. vim, abl. vī; pl. vīrēs, -ium), f.	<i>force, violence, strength</i>
- vir, virī, m. [d.]	- man [d.]
vicis (gen. sg.), vicem (acc. sg.), vice (abl. sg.)	<i>change, in turn</i>
fīnis, -is, m.	<i>end, finish; (pl.) territory</i>
- fīniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	- to end, <i>finish</i>
- initium, -ī, n.	- a <i>beginning</i>
modus, -ī, m.	<i>manner, way</i>
quōmodo	<i>in what way, how?</i>
exemplum, -ī, n.	<i>example</i>
ōrdō, -inis, m.	<i>order, class in society</i>
condiciō, -ōnis, f.	<i>condition</i>
discrīmen, -inis, n.	<i>turning point, crisis, dividing line</i>
pars, partis, f.	<i>a part</i>
nēmō (nūllius, nēminī, nēminem, nūllō)	<i>no one</i>
nihil or nīl (indecl.)	<i>nothing</i>
numerus, -ī, m.	<i>number</i>
- numerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to number, <i>count</i>
nōmen, -inis, n.	<i>name</i>
- nōminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to name
color, -ōris, m.	<i>color</i>
odor, -ōris, m.	<i>odor</i>
rota, -ae, f.	<i>wheel</i>

II. Pronouns

egō (ego)	<i>I</i>
- mē	- <i>me</i>
- mēcum	- <i>with me</i>
- meus, -a, -um	- <i>my</i>
- mihi	- <i>to me</i>
nōs	<i>we, us</i>
- nōbīs	- <i>us, to us</i>
- noster, -tra, -trum	- <i>our</i>
tū	<i>you (singular)</i>
- tē	- <i>you (acc. sg.)</i>
- tēcum	- <i>with you (sg.)</i>
- tuus, -a, -um	- <i>your (sg.)</i>
- tibi	- <i>to you (sg.)</i>
vōs	<i>you (plural)</i>
- vōbīs	- <i>you, to you (pl.)</i>
- vester, -tra, -trum	- <i>your (pl.)</i>
sē or sēsē	<i>himself, herself, itself, themselves (refers to subject)</i>

- sēcum	- with him, her, it, them
- sibi	- to him, her, it, them
- suus, -a, -um	- his, her, its, their
alius, -a, -ud (gen. alterius, dat. alii/alteri)	other, another
- aliēnus, -a, -um	- stranger, foreigner
- aliter	- otherwise
- alter, -era, -erum (gen. alterius, dat. alteri)	- the other
- alternus, -a, -um	- alternate
- cēterus, -a, -um	- the rest (pl.) others
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
is, ea, id	this or that (not so definite as <hic> or <ille>, and used chiefly to refer to something or someone already mentioned); he, she, it
īdem, eadem, idem	same
iste, ista, istud	your, this or that of yours
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves, that very (for emphasis)
uter, utra, utrum	which, which of two, one of two
- uterque, utraque, utrumque	- each of two, both
quī, quis	who, which
- cui	- to whom, to which
aliquis, aliquid	someone, something
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque	whoever, whatever
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam (subst., quoddam, adj.)	a certain one or thing
quīlibet, quaelibet, quidlibet (subst., quodlibet, adj.)	anyone or thing you please
quisnam, quidnam	who then? what then?
quisquam, quidquam/quicquam	anybody, anything
quisque, quaeque, quidque (subst., quodque, adj.)	everyone, everything, each
quisquis, quidquid/quicquid (subst., quodquod, adj.)	whoever, whatever

III. Verbs and Related Words

1. Verbs Which Express or Affect the Location of the Subject

eō, īre, ī (īvi), itum	to go
- abeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go away
- adeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go toward, approach
- circumeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go around
- exeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go out, leave
- ineō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go into, enter upon
- obeō, -īre, -īī (-īvi), -itum	- to go against, die
- pereō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to perish
- praetereō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to pass over, omit
- redeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to return
- subeō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go under, approach, follow
- trānseō, -īre, -īī, -itum	- to go through
petō, -ere, -īvi (-īī), -itum	to go after, seek, ask
- repeto, -ere, -īvi (-īī), -itum	- to seek again, repeat
pergō, -ere, perrēxī, perrēctum	to go on, continue, proceed
properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to hasten, hurry
currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursum	to run
- concurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum	- to run together

- occurrō, -ere, -(cu)currī, -cursum	- to run against, occur
- cursus, -ūs, m.	- course, race
- currus, -ūs, m.	- chariot
fluō, -ere, flūxī, flūxum	to flow
- flūmen, -inis, n.	- river
- fluvius, -ī, m.	- river
- flūctus, -ūs, m.	- wave
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum	to come
- adveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	- to come toward
- adventus, -ūs, m.	- arrival
- conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	- to come together
- ēveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	- to come out, happen
- inventiō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	- to come upon, find
- perveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum	- to come through, arrive
cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessum	to go, yield, give up
- accēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to approach
- concēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to go away, withdraw
- dēcēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to depart, die
- discēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to depart
- excēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to go away, go beyond, exceed
- incēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to advance, enter
- prōcēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to go forward, proceed
- recēdō, -ēre, -cessī, -cessum	- to go back recede
vādō, -ere, --, --	to go, walk, hasten
ēvādō, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsum	to go out, escape, result
vadum, -ī, n.	shallow, shoal, ford, bottom
vagus, -a, -um	wandering, unsettled
fugiō, -ere, fūgī, fugitūrus	to flee
- fuga, -ae, f.	- flight, fleeing, escape
vītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to avoid, shun
- vītium, -ī, n.	- vice
appāreō, -ēre, -uī, (-itūrus)	to appear
lateō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be hidden, escape notice
iaceō, -ēre, -uī, --	to lie (e.g. on ground)
- iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum [d.]	- to throw [d.]
incumbō, -ere, -cubūī, -cubitum	to lie upon, apply to
- cubīle, -is, n.	- bed, lair
cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsūrus	to fall
- accidō, -ere, -cidī, --	- to happen
- incidō, -ere, -cidī, --	- to fall on, meet
- cāsus, -ūs, m.	- fall
lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum	(dep.) to fall, slip
labor, -ōris, m. [d.]	labor [d.]
ruō, -ere, ruī, rutum (ruitūrus)	to fall, be ruined, rush
- ruīna, -ae, f.	- ruin, fall
surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēctum	rise
orior, orīrī, ortus sum	(dep.) to rise, begin
- exorior, -orīrī, -ortus sum	- to rise up, rise from
ascendō, -ere, -endī, -ēnsu	to ascend
dēscendō, -ere, -scendī, -scēnsu	to descend
stō, stāre, stetī, statum (statūrus)	to stand
- astō, astāre, astitī, --	- to stand by, assist
- cōnstō, -stāre, -stitī, -stātūrus	- to exist, consist, continue, be certain

- īnstō, -stāre, -stīfī, -stātūrus	- to stand on, follow closely, press
- obstō, -stāre, -stīfī, -stātūrus	- to stand in the way of, block
- praestō, -stāre, -stīfī, -stītum (-stātūrus)	- to stand before, show
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum	to sit
- resīdō, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum	- to sit down, sink down
- sēdēs, -is, f. (gen. pl. -um)	- seat
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsūm	to remain
habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to live in, inhabit
occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to seize, occupy
intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to enter
- intrā	- inside of, within
ēgredior, -ī, ēgressus sum	(dep.) to go out
- ingredior, -ī, ingressus sum	- (dep.) to go in, enter, begin
penetrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to penetrate, enter
tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum	to touch
- contingō, -ere, -tigī, -tāctum	- to touch, concern, happen
haereō, -ēre, haesī, haesum	to stick, cling to, stand still
sequor, -ī, secūtus sum	(dep.) to follow
- cōnsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum	- (dep.) to follow, obtain
- persequor, -ī, -secūtus sum	- (dep.) to follow, pursue, punish
- secundus, -a, -um	- following, second, favorable
comitor, -arī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to accompany, follow

2. Verbs Which Affect the Location of the Object

moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum	to move
- removeō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtum	- to remove
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum	to bring, carry
- afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum	- to bring to
- auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum	- to carry away
- cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātum	- to bring together
- dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum	- to carry down, report
- differō, differre, distulī, dilātum	- to scatter
- efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātum	- to bring out, utter
- īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātum	- to bring on, attack
- offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum	- to offer, place before
- perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum	- to carry through
- praeferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum	- to carry before, show, prefer
- prōferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum	- to bring forth, advance
- referō, referre, rettulī, relātum	- to bring back, report, it matters, it is important
trānsferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum	to transfer, convey, change
portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to carry
- portus, -ūs, m.	- port
- porta, -ae, f.	- gate
vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum	to carry, bear
gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum	to carry, carry on
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum	to lift, remove
trahō, -ere, trāxī, tractum	to drag, draw, take
- dētrahō, -ere, -trāxī, -tractum	- to take down or away, lower, humiliate
- tractō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to drag, handle, manage
dūco, -ere, dūxī, ductum	to lead, draw
- addūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum	- to lead towards
- dēdūco, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum	- to lead down, accompany

- ēdūco, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum	- to lead out, raise up
- redūco, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum	- to lead back, reduce
- dux, ducis, m.	- leader
mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum	to send, send forth or away, throw
- admittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to send to, let go, admit
- āmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to send away, lose
- committō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to begin, entrust to
- dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to send away, stop
- permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to permit, give up, throw
- prōmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to promise, send forward
- remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum	- to send back, concede, grant
mandō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to entrust to, command
- commendō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to entrust to, recommend
pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum	to drive, strike
- expellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum	- to drive out, expel
- impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum	- to drive upon, push forward
- pulsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to strike, beat, knock
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctum	to do, drive, act
- agitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to drive about, vex, consider, observe
- agmen, -inis, n.	- column of soldiers, band
cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāctum	to force
- exigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum	- to demand, require, exact
- peragō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctum	- to finish, relate, go through
- urgeō, -ēre, ursī, --	- to urge, drive on, press
iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum	to throw
- adiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw at
- dēiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw down
- iniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw into or on
- obiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw against, oppose, expose
- prōiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw forward
- subiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw under, place under, subdue
- trāiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	- to throw across, bring across
- iactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to throw about, boast, discuss
- ictus, -ūs, m.	- blow, stroke, accent (of verse)
- iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -- [d.]	- to lie (e.g. on ground), recline [d.]
dō, dare, dedī, datum	to give, offer, put
- addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	- to add, give to, place
- circumdō, -dare, -dedī, -datum	- to surround, put around
- prōdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	- to bring forth, betray
- reddō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	- to give back, return
- subdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	- to put under, subdue, substitute
- trādō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	- to give up, hand over, communicate
- dōnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to (give as) present
- dōnum, -ī, n.	- gift, present
praebeō, -ēre, -buī, -bitum	to offer, furnish, give
tribuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum	to give as a share, attribute
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum	to place, put, lay
- appōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum	- to place near, put to
- compōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum	- to put together, compose, arrange
- dēpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum	- to put down, put aside
- impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum	- to put upon or in
- prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum	- to put forward, propose
iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iūnctum	to join, unite, connect

- iugum, -ī, n.	- yoke
- coniungō, -ere, -iūnxī, -iūnctum	- to join together
- coniūnx (coniux), -iugis, mf.	- mate, wife, husband
- marītus, -ī, m.	- husband
- uxor, -ōris, f.	- wife
nectō, -ere, nex(u)ī, nexum	to tie, fasten, connect
fīgō, -ere, fīxī, fixum	to fix, fasten, attach, transfix
miscēō, -ēre, miscuī, mixtum	to mix, mingle
mergō, -ere, mersī, mersum	to dip, immerse, sink
pendō, -ere, pependī, pēnsūm	to hang, weigh, consider, pay
- suspendō, -ere, -pendī, -pēnsūm	- to suspend, hang up
- pendeō, -ēre, pependī, --	- to hang, depend on
- impendeō, -ēre, --, --	- to overhang
induō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum	to put on, assume
edō, -ere (or ēsse), ēdī, ēsum	to eat
- ēdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum [d.]	- to give out, publish [d.]
bibō, -ere, bibī, --	to drink
hauriō, -ire, hausī, haustum	to empty, draw out
fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsum	to pour, scatter
- effundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum	- to pour out
libō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to pour a libation, sacrifice, touch, take from
capiō, -ere, cēpī, captum	to get, take
- accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to accept
- concipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to conceive, catch, receive
- dēcipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to deceive
- excipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to except, take out, take up
- incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to begin
- percipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to perceive
- recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to take back, recover, receive
- suscipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to undertake
- captīvus, -a, -um	- captive
rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum	to seize, snatch, grab
- corripīō, -ere, -ripuī, -reptum	- to seize, lay hold of
- ēripīō, -ere, -ripuī, -reptum	- to snatch away, rescue
carpō, -ere, carpsī, carptum	to pluck
dēprehendō, -ere, -endī, -ēnsūm	to catch, perceive
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptum	to take, select, assume
- cōnsūmō, -ere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum	- to consume, spend
emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptum	to buy
habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to have, hold
- adhibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	- to apply
- prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	- to prohibit
possideō, -ēre, -sēdī, -sessum	to possess
teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentum	to hold
- contineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum	- to hold together, contain
- obtineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum	- to obtain
- pertineō, -ēre, -tinuī, --	- to pertain
- retineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum	- to retain
- sustineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentum	- to sustain
relinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum	to leave, abandon
- reliquus, -a, -um	- remaining
- līnquō, -ere, līquī, --	- to leave, depart
dēserō, -ere, -seruī, -sertum	to desert, forsake

vendō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	to sell
pandō, -ere, pandī, passum (pānsum)	to spread out, expand, explain
īnstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctum	to arrange, furnish, draw up in order of battle, instruct
sternō, -ere, strāvī, strātum	to strew, lay low, cover
spargō, -ere, -rsī, -rsum	scatter
quatiō, -ere, --, quassum (perf. -cussī only in composita)	to shake
vertō, -ere, -rtī, -rsum	to turn, change, overthrow
- āvertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum	- to turn away, avert
- adversus, -a, -um	- turned away, adverse, hostile
- convertō, -ere, vertī, -versum	- to convert, turn towards
- dīversus, -a, -um	- turned apart, different, diverse
- revertor, -ī, reversus sum (or revertō, -ere, -vertī)	- to turn back, return
- vertex (or vortex), -icis, m.	- the top
- versō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to turn around, be engaged in
volvō, -ere, volvī, volūtum	to roll, revolve, ponder
aperiō, -īre, -ruī, -rtum	open
- comperiō, -īre, -perī, -pertum	- to find out
- experior, -īrī, expertus sum	- to try
- operiō, -īre, -eruī, -ertum	- to cover
- reperiō, -īre, repperī, reptum	- to find out
claudō, -ere, clausī, clausum	to close

3. Verbs Which Express or Affect the State of the Subject

sum, esse, fuī, futūrum	to be
absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrus	to be away, be absent
adsum (assum), adesse, -fuī (affuī), -futūrus (affutūrus)	to be present
dēsum, deesse, dēfuī	to be lacking
prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī	to be useful or advantageous to, profit
supersum, superesse, superfuī	to be over and above, survive, remain
futūrus, -a, -um	about to be, the future
possum, posse, potuī	to be able, can
potēns, potentis	powerful
potentia, -ae, f.	power
potestās, -ātis, f.	power
potis, -e	able
potior, -ius	preferable, rather
potissimum	chiefly, above all
mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to merit, deserve
nāscor, -ī, nātus sum	(dep.) to be born, spring from, arise
- nātus, -ī, m. (nāta, -ae, f.)	- offspring, child
vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctūrus	to live, be alive
- vīvus, -a, -um	- alive, lively
- convīvium, -ī, n.	- banquet, feast
spīrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to breathe, blow, inspire
- spīritus, -ūs, m.	- spirit, breath
existō (existō), -ere, -stifī, -stitum	to arise, come into existence
crēscō, -ere, crēvī, crētum	to increase, grow
- augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctum	- to cause to increase, strengthen
abundō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to abound, overflow
pateō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be open, be clear, extend

vireō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be green, vigorous, youthful
- viridis, -e	- green
palleō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be pale
rubeō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be red, blush
ardeō, -ēre, arsi, arsum	to burn, glow, desire, be in love
- ardor, -ōris, m.	- heat, ardor
- arduus, -a, -um	- steep, difficult
ūrō, -ere, ussi, ustum	to burn up
fulgeō, -ēre, fulsi, --	to shine
- fulmen, -inis, n.	- thunderbolt
lūceō, -ēre, lūxi, --	to be bright, be daylight, be clear or evident
- lūcidus, -a, -um	- bright, clear, lucid
- lūmen, -inis, n.	- light
- lūna, -ae, f.	- moon
- lūx, lūcis, f.	- light
micō, -āre, -uī, --	to shine, sparkle, vibrate
niteō, -ēre, -uī, --	to shine, be brilliant, be sleek
- nitidus, -a, -um	- shining, handsome, polished
careō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus	to be without, lack, miss, want
- egeō, -ēre, -uī, --	- to be without, be in need, be destitute, be poor
parcō, -ere, pepercī (parsī), parsūrus	to spare, be moderate or frugal, refrain from
vacō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to be empty, be free of, be at leisure
- vacuus, -a, -um	- empty, free from, unoccupied
dormiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	to sleep
imitor, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to imitate, copy
- simulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to make like, represent, feign, simulate
- simulācrum, -ī, n.	- likeness, portrait, statue

4. Verbs Which Affect the State of the Object

mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to change
flectō, -ere, flexī, flexum	to bend
torqueō, -ēre, torsi, tortum	to twist, torture
tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentum (tēnsūm)	to stretch, tend, contend
- intendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum	- to aim, intend, direct, be intent on
- ostendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum (-tēnsūm)	- to show
terō, -ere, trīvī, trītum	to rub, wear
percutiō, -ere, -cussi, -cussum	to strike
premō, -ere, pressi, pressum	press, pursue
- opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum	- to oppress, press down, crush
regō, -ere, rēxī, rēctum	to rule, direct, govern
- dīrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum	- to direct, guide
- ērigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum	- to erect, raise, lift
- porrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctum	- to extend, stretch out
- rēctus, -a, -um	- straight, right
- rēx, rēgis, m.	- king
- rēgīnā, -ae, f.	- queen
- rēgius, -a, -um	- royal
- regiō, -ōnis, f.	- region
- rēgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to reign, rule
- rēgnum, -ī, n.	- kingdom
vinciō, -īre, vinxī, vincum	to bind
- vinculum, -ī, n.	- bond, fastening, chain

cingō, -ere, cinxī, cinctum	to gird, surround
solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtum	to loosen, untie
- absolvō, -ere, -solvī, -solūtum	- to absolve, acquit, free
dīvidō, -ere, -vīsī, -vīsum	to divide, separate, distinguish
tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctum	to cover
- tēctum, -ī, n.	- roof, dwelling
pingō, -ere, pīnxī, pictum	to paint, stain, dye, color
temperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to be temperate, refrain from, temper
ex(s)tinguō, -ere, -īnxī, -īnctum	extinguish
torreō, -ēre, torruī, tostum	to heat, parch, burn
excitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	excite, arouse
- citus, -a, -um	- quick
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to exercise, train, use, practice
- exercitus, -ūs, m.	- army
parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to prepare
- comparō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to prepare, compare
- pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus [d.]	- to obey [d.]
- pariō, -ere, peperī, partum (paritūrus) [d.]	- to give birth [d.]

5. Constructive Activities

faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum	to make, do
- afficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to affect, influence
- cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to finish, get, weaken, destroy
- dēficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to fail, revolt
- efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to bring about, effect
- interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to kill
- perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to accomplish, complete
- praeficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to put in charge of
- prōficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to make progress, help
- reficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to make again, restore
- sufficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	- to suffice, put under, supply
- fiō, fierī (fierī), factus sum	- to be made, become
- facilis, -e	- easy
- officium, -ī, n.	- office, duty
fingō, -ere, fīnxī, fictum	to conceive, fashion, make, feign
condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	to build, found, keep, conceal
creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to create
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum	(dep.) to use
- ūsus, -ūs, m.	- use, experience
- ūsus est	- it is necessary
- ūtilis, -e	- useful
- ūtilitās, -ātis, f.	- usefulness
ōrnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to ornament, honor, equip
lavō, -āre, lāvī, lautum (lavātum)	to wash, bathe
pāscō, -āre, pāvī, pāstum	to feed, eat, graze
- pāstor, -ōris, m.	- shepherd
alō, -ere, aluī, altum (alītum)	to nourish, support
- almus, -a, -um	- foster, kind
- altus, -a, -um	- tall, deep
colō, -ere, coluī, cultum	to cultivate, live in, study, pay attention or respect to
cultus, -ūs, m.	cultivation, worship
mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	to fortify, build, protect, strengthen

dēfendō, -ere, -endī, -ēnsum	to defend
serviō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	to serve, be a slave to
- servitium, -ī, n.	- slavery, service
- servus, -ī, m.	- slave
- servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to save

6. Destructive Activities

noceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to harm, injure
caedō, -ere, cecīdī, caesum	to kill, cut
- caedēs, -is, f.	- slaughter
occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum	to kill, die
laedō, -ere, laesī, laesum	to injure
lacerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to lacerate, wound
feriō, -īre, --, -- (as perfect use īcō or percūtiō)	to strike
- ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum [d.]	- to bear [d.]
pūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to fight
- corrupō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum	- to corrupt, destroy
frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctum	to break
neglegō, -ere, -lēxī, lēctum	to neglect, disregard
perdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	to ruin, destroy, lose
peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to sin, err, commit a crime
damnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to condemn, sentence
- damnum, -ī, n.	- damage, injury

7. Verbs Affecting Other Verbs

oportet, -ēre, -uit	to must, ought
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to be obliged, owe, ought
decet, -ēre, decuit	it is fitting, proper
licet, -ēre, -uit (licitum est)	it is permitted, may
cōnor, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to try
temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to try, attempt
coepī, coepisse, coeptum	to begin
cessō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to stop, cease, be idle

8. Vocal Activities

dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictum	to say, tell
- indicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to indicate, make known
āiō, ais, ait, aiunt	to say
inquam, inquis, inquit, inquiunt	to say (few other forms)
loquor, -ī, locūtus sum	(dep.) to talk, speak, say
- ēloquentia, -ae, f.	- eloquence
fateor, -ērī, fassus sum	(dep.) to confess, admit
- cōnfiteor, -ērī, -fessus sum	- (dep.) to confess, acknowledge
narrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to tell, relate
nūntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to announce
- nūntius, -ī, m.	- messenger
respondeō, -ēre, -spondī, -spōnsum	to respond, answer
quaerō, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum	to ask, inquire, beg, try to get
- queror, -ī, questus sum	- (dep.) to complain, bewail
- requirō, -ere, -sīvī, -sītum	- to ask for, need

rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to demand, entreat
ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to speak, pray, beg
- ōrātiō, -ōnis, f.	- oration, speech
- ōrātor, -ōris, m.	- orator, speaker
precor, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to pray, beg, curse
- prex, precis, f. (mostly used in pl., in sg. only. dat., acc., abl.)	- prayers, curse
cōsulō, -ere, -luī, -litum	to consult, consider
- cōnsilium, -ī, n.	- plan, consultation, wisdom
- cōsul, -is, m.	- consul (head of Roman government)
moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to advise, warn
hortor, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to urge, exhort, encourage
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum	to order, command
imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to order, command
- imperātor, -ōris, m.	- commander, emperor
- imperium, -ī, n.	- an order, right to command
vetō, -āre, -uī, -itum	to forbid, prevent
negō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to deny, say no
iūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to swear
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum	to sing, play a musical instrument, prophesy
- cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to sing, play
- cantus, -ūs, m.	- song, poetry
- carmen, -inis, n.	- poem
sonō, -āre, -nuī, -nitum	to sound, resound, shout
- sonus, -ī, m.	- sound, noise
- sonitus, -ūs, m.	- sound, noise
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to call
- revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to call back
- vōx, vōcis, f.	- voice
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to name, call by name
sileō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be silent
- silentium, -ī, n.	- silence
taceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to be silent
- tacitus, -a, -um	- silent, secret

9. Mental and Sensory Operations

videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum	to see
- invideō, -ēre, -vīdī, -vīsum	- to envy
- invidia, -ae, f.	- envy
- vīsō, -ere, vīsi, --	- to look at, come to see, call upon
cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētum	to distinguish, decide
- dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētum	- to decree, resolve
tueor, -ērī, tuitus sum (tūtus sum)	(dep.) to look at, look after, guard
- intueor, -ērī, -tuitus sum	- to gaze at
- tūtus, -a, -um	- safe
spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to look at
- exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to wait for, expect
- aspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum	- to look at
- cōnspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum	- to catch sight of, perceive
- dēspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum	- to look down on, despise
- respiciō, -ere, -exī, -ectum	- to look back, reflect
- suscipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	- to look up to, look upwards, suspect

audiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	to hear
- auris, -is, f.	- ear
- aura, -ae, f. [d.]	- air, breeze [d.]
- aurum, -ī, n. [d.]	- gold [d.]
vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to watch, be awake
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsū	to feel, perceive, think
- sēnsus, -ūs, m.	- sense, feeling
- sententia, -ae, f.	- opinion, thought, sentence
intellegō, -ere, -lēxī, lēctum	to understand, know
sciō, scīre, scīvī (scī), scītum	to know
nesciō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum	to not know, be ignorant of
nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum	to become acquainted with, recognize, know
- agnōscō, -ere, agnōvī, agnitum	- to perceive, recognize, acknowledge
- cognōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnitum	- to become acquainted with, perceive, recognize, know
cēseō, -ēre, -suī, -sum	to give an opinion, think, vote, take a census, estimate, censor
reor, rērī, ratus sum	(dep.) to think, suppose, judge
- reus, -ī, m.	- accused person, defendant in a trial
crēdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	to believe, think
cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to consider, reflect, think
- cōgitātiō, -ōnis, f.	- cogitation, reflection
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to think, suppose, reckon
- arbitror, -ārī, -ātus sum	- (dep.) to think, judge
- exīstimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to think, judge, decide
statuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum	to decide, think, stand, set up
- cōstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum	- to establish, determine, appoint
- īstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum	- to establish, arrange, decide, introduce
dēstinō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to settle, resolve, aim, make fast
sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm	to permit, allow
dēsinō, -ere, sī, situm	to stop, cease
volō, velle, voluī, --	to wish, be willing
- nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, --	- to be unwilling, not wish
- mālō, mālle, māluī, --	- to prefer
- voluntās, -ātis, f.	- wish, consent
- voluptās, -ātis, f.	- pleasure
- volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [d.]	- to fly [d.]
- volucer, -cris, -cre; (as subst.) volucris, -is, f.	- flying, a bird
cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvī, -suētum	to be used to, accustomed to
- assuēscō, -ere, -suēvī, -suētum	- accustomed to
- cōnsuētūdō, -inis, f.	- custom
soleō, -ēre, solitus sum	to be accustomed to
discō, -ere, didicī, --	to learn
- disciplīna, -ae, f.	- training, discipline
doceō, -ēre, docuī, doctum	to teach
legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctum	to read, select
- colligō, -ere, -lēgī, -lēctum	- to collect
- ēligō, -ere, -lēgī, -lēctum	- to elect, select
scribō, -ere, scrīpsī, scrīptum	to write
īgnōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to not know, be ignorant of
fallō, -ere, fefellī, -- (falsus mostly only used as adj.; dēceptus serves as PPP)	to fool, deceive, escape notice, be mistaken
- fallāx, -ācis	- deceitful, false
- falsus, -a, -um	- false

dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to doubt, hesitate
- dubius, -a, -um	- doubtful, hesitant

10. Favor

amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to love
- amor, -ōris, m.	- love
- amīcītia, -ae, f.	- friendship
- amīcus, -ī, m.	- friend
- inimīcus, -a, -um	- enemy, unfriendly
foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtum	to cherish, keep warm
complector, -ī, complexus sum	(dep.) to embrace, surround, grasp
nūbō, -ere, nūpsī, nuptum	to marry
cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to care for, take care of, cure
- cūra, -ae, f.	- care, anxiety
- sēcūrus, -a, -um	- free from care, secure
dīligō, -ere, -lēxī, -lēctum	to love, like, esteem
- dīligēns, -entis	- diligent
- dīlēctus, -a, -um	- beloved, dear
probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to approve, prove, show
plaudō, -ere, plausī, plausum	to applaud
faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum	to favor, help
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to wonder, be astonished, admire
- mīrus, -a, -um	- wonderful, astonishing
celebrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to celebrate, visit frequently or in large numbers, throng, honor, make known
veneror, -ārī, -ātus sum	(dep.) to venerate, worship
libet, -ēre, libuit (libitum est)	it pleases, is agreeable
- libēns, -entis	- willing
- libīdō, -inis, f.	- desire, lust
placeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to please, be agreeable
- placidus, -a, -um	- placid, gentle
iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtum	to please, delight, help
- iuvenis, -is, mf. (gen. pl. -um)	- youth, young man or woman
- iuventa, -ae, f.	- youth
- iuventūs, -ūtis, f.	- youth
fruor, fruī, frūctus sum (fruitus sum)	(dep.) to enjoy
- frūctus, -ūs, m.	- fruit, enjoyment, profit
- frūx, frūgis, f. (mostly pl.)	- fruit, produce
gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus sum	to rejoice
- gaudium, -ī, n.	- joy
rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum	to laugh
lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum	to play
- lūdus, -ī, m.	- game, school
salveō, -ēre, --, --	to be well (used chiefly in greeting)
- salvē (sg.), salvēte (pl.)	- like our „hello!“
- salūs, -ūtis, f.	- safety, health
- salvus, -a, -um	- safe, sound
valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus	to be strong, prevail, goodbye
- validus, -a, -um	- strong
dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to desire, long for, miss, lose
- dēsīderium, -ī, n.	- a desire
optō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to desire

cupiō, -ere, -īvī, -ītum	to desire, yearn
- cupīdō, -inis, f.	- a desire
- cupidus, -a, -um	- eager, fond, greedy
studeō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be eager, zealous, strive for, want
- studium, -ī, n.	- study, zeal, fondness
- studiōsus, -a, -um	- eager, diligent, studious
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum	to dare
- audāx, -ācis	- daring, bold
certō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to struggle, contend
- certāmen, -inis, n.	- a struggle, contest

11. Disfavor

caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum	to beware, watch out for
timeō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be afraid
- timor, -ōris, m.	- fear
vereor, -ērī, veritus sum	(dep.) to fear, revere
metuō, -ere, -uī, (-ūtum)	to fear
- metus, -ūs, m.	- fear, dread
horreō, -ēre, -uī, --	to shudder, bristle
- horridus, -a, -um	- rough, shuddering, horrible
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -ītum	to frighten, terrify
- terror, -ōris, m.	- terror, fear
patior, -ī, passus sum	(dep.) to suffer, endure
doleō, -ēre, doluī, dolitūrus	to suffer pain, grieve
- dolor, -ōris, m.	- grief, pain
maereō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be sad, mourn
- maestus, -a, -um	- sad
fleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum	to weep, cry
pudeō, -ēre, -uī, --	to be ashamed, cause shame, disgrace
- pudor, -ōris, m.	- shame
resistō, -ere, -stitī, --	to resist, oppose, stand
spernō, -ere, sprēvī, sprētum	to spurn, despise
contemnō, -ere, -psī, -ptum	to despise, hold in contempt

IV. Adjectives and Related Words

1. Size

magnus, -a, -um	big, great, large
- māior, māius	- bigger, greater
- maximus, -a, -um	- biggest, greatest
- magis	- more, rather
- magnitūdō, -inis, f.	- greatness, magnitude
- magister, -trī, m.	- master, teacher
largus, -a, -um	plentiful, liberal, generous
grandis, -e	great, large, grand
immēsus, -a, -um	immense
ingēns, -gentis	huge, vast
tantus, -a, -um	so great, so much
quantus, -a, -um	how great, how much (following <tantus>, as)

altus, -a, -um	tall, high, deep
lātus, -a, -um	broad, wide
- latus, -eris, n. [d.]	- side [d.]
parvus, -a, -um (comp. minor, superl. minimus)	little, small
- minor, minus	- smaller, less
- minimus, -a, -um	- smallest, least
- parum	- too little, less
exiguus, -a, -um	very little, tiny
tenuis, -e	thin, weak
longus, -a, -um	long
brevis, -e	short
gravis, -e	heavy, serious
levis, -e	light
- levō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to raise
amplus, -a, -um	ample, large
modicus, -a, -um	moderate

2. Number

aequus, -a, -um	equal, fair, just
pār, paris	equal, like
- parīter	- in like manner, alike
quot (indecl.)	how many?
omnis, -e	all
- cūnctus, -a, -um	- all, the whole
- tōtus, -a, -um	- whole, entire, all
- tot (indecl.)	- so many
- ūniversus, -a, -um	- whole (lit. turned into one)
multus, -a, -um	much, many
- plūs, plūris	- more
- plūrimus, -a, -um	- most
- multitudō, -inis, f.	- multitude, large number
paucus, -a, -um (class. only pl. paucī, -ae, -a)	few, scarce
- paulus, -a, -um	- little, small
rārus, -a, -um	rare, few, scattered
nūllus, -a, -um	none, no
- ūllus, -a, -um	- any
ūnus, -a, -um	one
- ūnicus, -a, -um	- only, sole, unique
- singulī, -ae, -a	- single, one at a time
- sōlus, -a, -um	- only, alone, sole
- sōlitudō, -inis, f.	- solitude
- prīmus, -a, -um	- first
- prior, prius	- former, prior
duo, duae, duo	two
- geminus, -a, -um	- double, twin
trēs, trēs, tria	three
- ter	- three times
- tertius, -a, -um	- third
quārtus, -a, -um	fourth
quīnque (indecl.)	five
sex (indecl.)	six
septem (indecl.)	seven

octō (indecl.)	<i>eight</i>
novem (indecl.)	<i>nine</i>
decem (indecl.)	<i>ten</i>
centum (indecl.)	<i>hundred</i>
mīlle (sg. indecl., pl. mīlia, -ium n.)	<i>thousand</i>

3. Texture – Density

ācer, ācris, ācre	<i>sharp, keen, brave</i>
- aciēs, -ēī, f.	<i>- line of battle</i>
firmus, -a, -um	<i>firm, strong</i>
- firmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	<i>- to strengthen</i>
mollis, -e	<i>soft</i>
- lēnis, -e	<i>- gentle</i>
- lentus, -a, -um	<i>- slow</i>
- mītis, -e	<i>- mild</i>
- tener, -era, -erum	<i>- tender</i>
plēnus, -a, -um	<i>full</i>
- compleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum	<i>- to fill up</i>
- expleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum	<i>- to fill up</i>
- impleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum	<i>- to fill up</i>
inānis, -e	<i>empty</i>
- vānus, -a, -um	<i>- empty, void, vain</i>
- cavus, -a, -um	<i>- hollow</i>
dēnsus, -a, -um	<i>dense, thick</i>
- crēber, -bra, -brum	<i>- thick, frequent</i>
- frequēns, -entis	<i>- crowded, numerous</i>
liquidus, -a, -um	<i>liquid</i>

4. Appearance

albus, -a, -um	<i>white</i>
- candidus, -a, -um	<i>- shining white</i>
niger, -gra, -grum	<i>black</i>
- āter, ātra, ātrum	<i>- black, dark</i>
obscurus, -a, -um	<i>dark, obscure</i>
purpureus, -a, -um	<i>purple</i>
pulcher, -chra, -chrum	<i>beautiful</i>
pinguis, -e	<i>rich, fat</i>
nūdus, -a, -um	<i>bare, nude</i>

5. Position

celsus, -a, -um	<i>lofty, high</i>
- sublīmis, -e	<i>- high, exalted, sublime</i>
medius, -a, -um	<i>in the middle of</i>
plānus, -a, -um	<i>plain, level, flat</i>
īnferus, -a, -um	<i>lower, lower world, dead</i>
- īnfernus, -a, -um	<i>- lower, lower world</i>
humilis, -e	<i>low, humble</i>
profundus, -a, -um	<i>deep, profound</i>
extrēmus, -a, -um	<i>last, extreme, end</i>
sēcrētus, -a, -um	<i>secret</i>

prīvātus, -a, -um	<i>private</i>
- pūblicus, -a, -um	- <i>public</i>
- rēs pūblica, rei pūblīcae, etc.	- <i>the state</i>
- commūnis, -e	- <i>common</i>
- proprius, -a, -um	- <i>one's own, special</i>

6. Time

aeternus, -a, -um	<i>eternal</i>
- immortalis, -e	- <i>immortal</i>
- perpetuus, -a, -um	- <i>perpetual</i>
vetus, -eris	<i>old</i>
- vetustās, -ātis, f.	- <i>age, antiquity</i>
- antīquus, -a, -um	- <i>ancient, old</i>
- prīscus, -a, -um	- <i>former, ancient</i>
- mātūrus, -a, -um	- <i>mature, ripe</i>
novus, -a, -um	<i>new</i>
- recēns, -entis	- <i>recent</i>
- praesēns, -entis	- <i>present</i>
- assiduus, -a, -um	- <i>constant, steady</i>
celer, -eris, -ere	<i>swift</i>
- vēlōx, -ōcis	- <i>swift, rapid</i>
- rapidus, -a, -um	- <i>rapid, violent, devouring</i>
- citus, -a, -um	- <i>quick</i>
tardus, -a, -um	<i>slow, late</i>

7. Favorable

bonus, -a, -um	<i>good</i>
- bene	- <i>well</i>
- benīgnus, -a, -um	- <i>kind</i>
- melior, -ius	- <i>better</i>
- optimus, -a, -um	- <i>best</i>
pius, -a, -um	<i>dutiful, God-fearing, pious</i>
- pietās, -ātis, f.	- <i>virtue, piety, devotion</i>
- impius, -a, -um	- <i>impious, godless</i>
fortis, -e	<i>brave, strong</i>
nōbilis, -e	<i>noble</i>
līber, -era, -erum	<i>free</i>
- līberālis, -e	- <i>suitable to a freeman, generous, noble</i>
- līberō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum	- <i>to set free</i>
- lībertās, -ātis, f.	- <i>liberty</i>
- līber, -brī, m. [d.]	- <i>book [d.]</i>
- libellus, -ī, m.	- <i>little book</i>
sapiēns, -entis	<i>wise</i>
- sapientia, -ae, f.	- <i>wisdom</i>
- sānus, -a, -um	- <i>sane, healthy</i>
nōtus, -a, -um	<i>noted, known</i>
- notō, -āre, -āvi, notātum	- <i>to mark, note</i>
- īgnōtus, -a, -um	- <i>unknown</i>
- clārus, -a, -um	- <i>famous</i>
- praecipuus, -a, -um	- <i>special, distinguished</i>
- īnsīgnis, -e	- <i>distinguished, outstanding</i>

dīgnus, -a, -um	<i>worthy</i>
- dīgnitās, -ātis, f.	- <i>dignity</i>
- dīgnor, -ārī, -ātus sum	- (<i>dep.</i>) <i>to consider worthy</i>
- indīgnus, -a, -um	- <i>unworthy</i>
vērus, -a, -um	<i>WAHR</i>
- vērō	- <i>in truth, really</i>
fēlix, -īcis	<i>happy, fortunate</i>
- īnfēlix, -īcis	- <i>unhappy, unfortunate</i>
- beātus, -a, -um	- <i>blessed</i>
- laetus, -a, -um	- <i>joyful</i>
- serēnus, -a, -um	- <i>serene, fair weather</i>
- contentus, -a, -um	- <i>contented</i>
prosper(us), -era, -erum	<i>prosperous, fortunate</i>
- dīves, -itis (gen. pl. -um)	- <i>rich</i>
- dīvitiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)	- <i>wealth</i>
- dīs, dītis	- <i>rich</i>
- ūber, -eris	- <i>rich, abundant; (as noun) udder</i>
dulcis, -e	<i>sweet</i>
- suāvis, -e	- <i>sweet, pleasant</i>
- blandus, -a, -um	- <i>flattering, tempting</i>
- cārus, -a, -um	- <i>dear</i>
- iūcundus, -a, -um	- <i>joyful, jolly</i>
- commodus, -a, -um	- <i>easy, convenient, obliging, fit</i>
pūrus, -a, -um	<i>pure</i>
- merus, -a, -um	- <i>pure, unmixed</i>
- integer, -gra, -grum	- <i>whole, upright</i>
- castus, -a, -um	- <i>chaste</i>
sacer, -cra, -crum	<i>sacred, holy</i>
- sacerdōs, -ōtis, mf.	- <i>priest</i>
- sānctus, -a, -um	- <i>holy, sacred, saint</i>
- sollemnis, -e	- <i>solemn</i>
- fēstus, -a, -um	- <i>sacred, festive</i>

8. Unfavorable

malus, -a, -um	<i>bad</i>
- vīlis, -e	- <i>vile, common, worthless</i>
- foedus, -a, -um	- <i>foul, filthy</i>
- turpis, -e	- <i>disgraceful, base</i>
- improbus, -a, -um	- <i>bad, wicked</i>
crūdēlis, -e	<i>cruel</i>
- ferus, -a, -um	- <i>fierce, wild, savage</i>
- ferē [d.]	- <i>almost [d.]</i>
- saevus, -a, -um	- <i>raging, violent</i>
- dīrus, -a, -um	- <i>dire, horrible</i>
- sevērus, -a, -um	- <i>severe, strict</i>
- asper, -era, -erum	- <i>rough, harsh</i>
- dūrus, -a, -um	- <i>hard, harsh, enduring</i>
- vāstus, -a, -um	- <i>ruined, laid waste</i>
miser, -era, -erum	<i>poor, wretched</i>
- miseror, -ārī, -ātus sum	- (<i>dep.</i>) <i>to pity</i>
- trīstis, -e	- <i>sad</i>
- anxius, -a, -um	- <i>anxious</i>

- sollicitus, -a, -um	- worried, agitated
aeger, -gra, -grum	sick
- fessus, -a, -um	- tired, exhausted
- lassus, -a, -um	- weary, languid
caecus, -a, -um	blind
- stultus, -a, -um	- stupid
- rudis, -e	- rude, rough, uncultivated
avidus, -a, -um	greedy, eager, avid
- invitus, -a, -um	- unwilling

9. Unclassified

tālis, -e	such
- quālis, -e	- as, what sort of
necesse (only used with „esse)	necessary
- necessitās, -ātis, f.	- necessity, need, relationship
similis, -e	like, similar
simplex, -icis	simple
varius, -a, -um	varied
aptus, -a, -um	apt, fitting, fastened to
certus, -a, -um	certain
- incertus, -a, -um	- uncertain
vehemēns, -entis	vehement, violent
frīgidus, -a, -um	cold, frigid
- frīgus, -oris, n.	- cold (noun)

V. Adverbs

1. Time

ōlim	once, formerly
quondam	once, sometime
nūper (superl. nūperrimē)	recently
simul	at the same time
iam	now, already
nunc	now, already
prōtinus (prōtenus)	immediately
statim	immediately, on the spot
subitō	suddenly
repente	suddenly
mox	soon
māne	early, in the morning
crās	tomorrow
tandem	finally, at last
dēnique	finally, at last
numquam	never
- umquam (unquam)	- ever
quotiē(n)s	how many times
semel	once
īterum	again
rūrsus (rūrsus)	back, again

bis	<i>twice</i>
saepe	<i>often</i>
diū	<i>for a long time</i>
semper	<i>always</i>
ūsque	<i>even, up to, continuously</i>
interim	<i>meanwhile</i>
- intereā	- <i>meanwhile</i>
- interdum	- <i>meanwhile</i>
quandō	<i>when</i>
- aliquandō	- <i>sometimes, at some time</i>
tum	<i>then</i>
- tunc	- <i>then</i>

2. Place

hīc	<i>here</i>
- hīnc	- <i>from here, hence</i>
- hūc	- <i>to this place, hither</i>
- adhūc	- <i>up to this time</i>
ibī (ibi)	<i>there</i>
- ibīdem (ibidem)	- <i>in the same place</i>
illīc	<i>there, at that place</i>
- illūc	- <i>thither, to that place</i>
inde	<i>thence, from that place</i>
- deinde	- <i>thereupon, then, next</i>
penitus	<i>deeply</i>
forīs	<i>outdoors, not at home</i>
passim	<i>everywhere, here and there</i>
procul	<i>far off, at a distance</i>
ubī (ubi)	<i>where (in)</i>
quō	<i>where (to)</i>
unde	<i>whence, from where</i>
- undique	- <i>everywhere, on all sides</i>

3. Cause – Manner

cūr	<i>why</i>
- quārē (quā rē)	- <i>why, wherefore, on what account</i>
ergō	<i>therefore, then, so</i>
- igitur	- <i>therefore, then, so</i>
- ideō	- <i>therefore, then, so</i>
sīc	<i>thus, so, in this manner</i>
- sīcut (sīcutī)	- <i>as, just as</i>
ita	<i>so, thus</i>
- itaque	- <i>and so, therefore</i>
- item	- <i>also, likewise, in like manner</i>
tam	<i>so, so far, so much, to such a degree</i>
- tamquam	- <i>as, as if, just as</i>
quam	<i>how, in what way, how much, than, as</i>
- quamvīs	- <i>as much as you please, ever so much, exceedingly, however much</i>
satis	<i>enough</i>
nimis	<i>too much</i>

- nimius, -a, -um	- too much, too great, too long
plērumque	for the most part, generally
frūstrā	in vain

4. Adversative

nōn	not
- haud	- not at all
- nōndum	- not yet
nēve (neu)	and not, nor
- nēve ... nēve (neu ... neu)	- neither, nor
forsitan	perhaps
paene	almost
- ferē	- almost
- ferus, -a, -um [d.]	- wild [d.]
vix	hardly, scarcely
modo	only, sometimes
saltem	at least
īmmō	rather (contradicting a previous statement as not being strong enough)
tamen	nevertheless, however, yet

VI. Interjections

ecce	look! see!
heu (ēheu or eheu)	alas! too bad!
iō	hurrah!
ō	O
scīlicet	of course, to be sure
quippe	certainly, by all means

VII. Conjunctions

et	and
- -que	- (attached to a word) and
etiam	even, also, yet, again
quoque	also
atque (ac)	and, and also
at	but
sed	but
aut	or
autem	however, on the contrary
vel	or
- vel ... vel	- either ... or
- -ve	- (attached to a word) or
- velut (velutī)	- as, just as
nam (or namque as a stronger variant)	for a long time
enim	for, indeed
quidem	indeed, at least

- quīdam, quaedam, quiddam (subst., quoddam, adj.) [d.]	- someone [d.]
an	whether, or
nec (neque)	and nor, nor
nē	lest, that...not, not
- -ne	- (attached to a word) sign of a question, translated only by changing the English word-order to question form
ut (utī)	that, in order that
- utinam	- O that! would that!
cum	when, since, although (as prep., with)
dum	while
dōnec	until
quoniam	since
quia	because
quod	because
quamquam	although
sī	if
- sīve (seu)	- or if
- sīve ... sīve	- whether ... or
- quasi	- as if
- nisi (nisi)	- unless
- etsī	- although
quīn	lest, that ... not, rather

VIII. Prepositions and Prefixes

ante	before (in time)
- anteā	- before
prae	before, in front of, on account of
- praeter	- besides, beyond, more than, except
- praetereā	- besides, further
prō	for, before, in place of, in proportion to
- prope	- near
- proximus, -a, -um	- nearest
- propinquus, -a, -um	- near, neighboring
propter	near, on account of
- ob	- on account of, towards, at, in the way of
ad	to, toward
in	in, at, on (as prefix sometimes means not)
inter	(prep. with acc.) between, among, amid
apud	at, near, at the house of, in the words of
circum	around
- circā	- about, in the neighborhood of
contrā	against, opposite
super	over, above, more than
- suprā	- over, above, more than
- superior, -ius	- higher, upper, former
- suprēmus, -a, -um	- highest, last
- superō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	- to overcome, conquer
- superbus, -a, -um	- proud, arrogant
sub	below, under, (of time), about, just before
- īnfrā	- below, beneath

per	<i>through</i>
extrā	<i>outside of</i>
sine	<i>without</i>
ā (ab)	<i>from, away from</i>
dē	<i>from, down from, concerning</i>
ultrā	<i>beyond, on the other side of</i>
- ulterior, -ius	<i>- farther, beyond</i>
- ultimus, -a, -um	<i>- farthest, last</i>
ē (ex)	<i>out of, from</i>
post	<i>after</i>
- postea	<i>- afterwards</i>
- postquam	<i>- after</i>
- posterus, -a, -um	<i>- later, the following, the future</i>
- postrēmus, -a, -um	<i>- last</i>
con- (com-)	<i>(prefix) together</i>
dis-	<i>(prefix) apart, not</i>
re- (red-)	<i>(prefix) back, again</i>
trāns- (trā-)	<i>(prefix) across</i>