

# Vocabulary

## Collar and Daniell's Beginner's Latin Vocabulary

<b>amīcus, -ī, m.</b> – friend	<b>equus, -ī, m.</b> – horse
<b>dominus, -ī, m.</b> – lord, master	<b>inimīcus, -ī, m.</b> – (personal) enemy
<b>hortus, -ī, m.</b> – garden	<b>dōnum, -ī, n.</b> – gift
<b>nauta, -ae, m.</b> – sailor	<b>pīlum, -ī, n.</b> – javelin
<b>frūmentum, -ī, n.</b> – grain	<b>vīnum, -ī, n.</b> – wine
<b>pōculum, -ī, n.</b> – cup	<b>dēlectant</b> – they delight
<b>dēlectat</b> – it delights	<b>incola, -ae, m.</b> – inhabitant
<b>carrus, -ī, m.</b> – wagon	<b>rēmus, -ī, m.</b> – oar
<b>oppidum, -ī, n.</b> – town	<b>ventus, -ī, m.</b> – wind
<b>servus, -ī, m.</b> – slave, servant	<b>clārus, -a, -um</b> – famous
<b>in</b> – prep. with acc., into	<b>multī (pl. of multus), -ae, -a</b> – many
<b>multus, -a, -um</b> – (adj.) much	<b>validus, -a, -um</b> – strong
<b>perītus, -a, -um</b> – skilful	<b>portant</b> – they bear, carry
<b>portat</b> – he/she bears, carries	<b>bonus, -a, -um</b> – good
<b>albus, -a, -um</b> – white	<b>aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertus</b> – to open
<b>cārus, -a, -um</b> – dear	<b>lātus, -a, -um</b> – wide
<b>grātus, -a, -um</b> – pleasing	<b>magnus, -a, -um</b> – large
<b>longus, -a, -um</b> – long	<b>novus, -a, -um</b> – new
<b>meus, -a, -um</b> – my, mine	<b>tuus, -a, -um</b> – thy, thine, your, yours
<b>parvus, -a, -um</b> – small	<b>cōnsilium, -ī, n.</b> – advice, plan
<b>ager, agrī, m.</b> – field	<b>fīlius, -ī, m.</b> – son
<b>Cornēlia, -ae, f.</b> – Cornelia	<b>līberī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)</b> – children
<b>liber, -brī, m.</b> – book	<b>puer, -erī, m.</b> – boy
<b>magister, -trī, m.</b> – master	<b>dominus</b> – master of a household or slaves
<b>Sextus, -ī, m.</b> – Sextus	<b>puerī</b> – general word for children
<b>magister</b> – a superior, director; hence, master	<b>vir, virī, m.</b> – man
<b>līberī</b> – children of free parents	<b>niger, nigra, nigrum</b> – black
<b>aeger, aegra, aegrum</b> – sick	<b>līber, -era, -erum</b> – free
<b>pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum</b> – beautiful, pretty	<b>miser, -era, -erum</b> – wretched
<b>cibus, -ī, m.</b> – food	<b>aqua, -ae, f.</b> – water

**deus, -ī, m.** – god  
**nūntius, -ī, m.** – messenger  
**somnus, -ī, m.** – sleep  
**aureus, -a, -um** – golden  
**vocat** – he/she calls, summons  
**arātrum, -ī, n.** – a plough  
**bellum, -ī, n.** – war  
**Graecus, -ī, m.** – a Greek  
**sagitta, -ae, f.** – arrow  
**appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus** –  
*name, call*  
**fugō, fugāre, fugāvī, fugātus** – put to flight,  
*rout*  
**superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus** –  
*overcome, outdo*  
**audācia, -ae, f.** – daring, boldness  
**dīligentia, -ae, f.** – industry  
**patientia, -ae, f.** – patience  
**vīcīnus, -ī, m.** – neighbor  
**cum** – prep. with abl., with  
**aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus** –  
*build*  
**labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus** – toil,  
*suffer*  
**diū** – adv. once upon a time, long  
**igitur** – conj., therefore  
**ōlim** – adv., once upon a time, once  
**prō** – prep. with abl., in behalf of, for  
**Sabīnī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)** – the Sabines  
**victōria, -ae, f.** – victory  
**fēmina, -ae, f.** – woman  
**Helvētīī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)** – the Helvetians  
**maestus, -a, -um** – sad  
**pūgna, -ae, f.** – a battle  
**nam** – conj. for  
**aurum, -ī, n.** – gold  
**Mercurius, -ī, m.** – Mercury

**scūtum, -ī, n.** – shield  
**statua, -ae, f.** – statue  
**dēfessus, -a, -um** – tired, very tired  
**vocant** – they call, summon  
**arma, -ōrum, n. (pl.)** – arms  
**gladius, -ī, m.** – sword  
**Rōmānus, -ī, m.** – a Roman  
**templum, -ī, n.** – temple  
**arō, arāre, arāvī, arātus** – to plough  
**ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus** – adorn, deck  
**vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus** – to  
*wound*  
**cūra, -ae, f.** – a care  
**gaudium, -ī, n.** – joy, gladness  
**studium, -ī, n.** – zeal, eagerness  
**piger, pigra, pigrum** – lazy  
**sed** – conj., but  
**agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus** – chase, drive  
**pūgnō, pūgnāre, pūgnāvī, pūgnātus** – to fight  
**dubius, -a, -um** – doubtful  
**maximē** – especially  
**patria, -ae, f.** – (one's) country  
**Rōmulus, -ī, m.** – Romulus  
**saepe** – adv., often  
**Aeduī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)** – the Aeduans  
**habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus** – inhabit,  
*live*  
**laetus, -a, -um** – glad  
**nunc** – adv., now  
**-que** – conj., and  
**tum** – adv., then  
**forum, -ī, n.** – forum  
**praeda, -ae, .f** – booty  
**rōstrum, -ī, n.** – beak of a ship  
**contentus, -a, -um** – contented  
**dedit** – he/she gave, has given  
**fortiter** – adv., bravely

**territus, -a, -um** – *frightened*  
**dux, ducis, m.** – *leader, general*  
**expūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *take by storm,*  
*take, capture*  
**mīles, mīlitis, m.** – *soldier*  
**oppūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *besiege, attack*  
**prīnceps, prīncipis, m.** – *chief, leader*  
**tentō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *try, attempt*  
**adulēscēns, adulēscētis, m.** – *a youth*  
**cōnstantia, -ae, f.** – *firmness*  
**fortūna, -ae, f.** – *fortune, good fortune*  
**inopia, -ae, f.** – *a want, lack*  
**pēs, pedis, m.** – *foot*  
**servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *save*  
**virtūs, virtūtis, f.** – *courage, virtue, bravery*  
**ad** – *prep. with acc., near, towards, to*  
**cōnsul, cōsulis, m.** – *consul*  
**Hannibal, -alis, m.** – *Hannibal*  
**homō, hominis, m.** – *man*  
**vir** – *man, as distinguished from woman*  
**Scīpiō, -ōnis, m.** – *Scipio*  
**summus, -a, -um** – *highest, greatest*  
**Ticīnus, -ī, m.** – *the Ticinus*  
**castra, -ōrum, n. (pl.)** – *camp*  
**fēliciter** – *adv., luckily, successfully*  
**obses, obsidis, m.** – *hostage*  
**animal, animālis, n.** – *animal*  
**calcar, -āris, n.** – *a spur*  
**Duīlius, -ī, m.** – *Duilius*  
**Poenus, -ī, m.** – *a Carthaginian*  
**reportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *bring back, win,*  
*gain*  
**benīgnus, -a, -um** – *kind*  
**dā** – *(imperative) give*  
**fidus, -a, -um** – *faithful*  
**malus, -a, -um** – *bad*  
**caput, capitis, n.** – *head*

**eques, equitis, m.** – *horseman*  
**habuit** – *he/she had, has had, held, kept*  
**oppidānus, -ī, m.** – *townsman*  
**pedes, peditis, m.** – *foot-soldier*  
**rēx, rēgis, m.** – *king*  
**Titus, -ī, m.** – *Titus*  
**celeritās, -ātis, f.** – *swiftness, speed*  
**culpō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *blame, find fault with*  
**fuga, -ae, f.** – *flight, fleeing*  
**lapis, lapidis, m.** – *stone*  
**properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *hasten*  
**vīgintī** – *(indecl.) twenty*  
**vīta, -ae, f.** – *life*  
**annus, -ī, m.** – *year*  
**flūmen, flūminis, n.** – *river*  
**Hispānia, -ae, f.** – *Spain*  
**homō** – *man, as distinguished from animals*  
**pater, patris, m.** – *a father*  
**septendecim** – *seventeen*  
**tener, -era, -erum** – *tender*  
**victor, -ōris, m.** – *victor*  
**colloquium, -ī, n.** – *conversation, colloquy*  
**libertās, -ātis, f.** – *liberty, freedom*  
**populus, -ī, m.** – *a people*  
**animus, -ī, m.** – *mind, soul*  
**cīvis, -is, m./f.** – *citizen*  
**concitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *rouse up, spur*  
**hostis** – *general word for enemy*  
**fīnis, -is, m.** – *end, border; (pl.) territories*  
**ignis, -is, m.** – *a fire*  
**nāvis, -is, f.** – *ship*  
**nūbēs, -is, f.** – *cloud*  
**arx, arcis, f.** – *citadel, fortress*  
**eheu** – *interj., alas!*  
**hōra, -ae, f.** – *hour*  
**nox, noctis, f.** – *night*  
**recreō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *refresh*

**tempus, -oris, n.** – *time*  
**volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus** – *fly*  
**audāx, -ācis** – *bold, daring*  
**comes, -itis, m.** – *comrade*  
**cūr** – *adv., why?*  
**gravis, -e** – *heavy, severe*  
**mox** – *adv., presently*  
**parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *get ready, prepare for*  
**vulnus, -eris, n.** – *a wound*  
**fortis, -e** – *brave, strong*  
**nōmen, -inis, n.** – *name*  
**omnis, -e** – *all, whole*  
**scientia, -ae, f.** – *knowledge, skill*  
**terror, -ōris, m.** – *alarm, terror*  
**augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctus** – *increase*  
**maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsus** – *wait, remain*  
**moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus** – *move*  
**sine** – *prep. with abl., without*  
**vetus, veteris** – *old*  
**antīquus** – *old as opposed to modern, new*  
**aedificium, -ī, n.** – *building*  
**dēleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētus** – *destroy*  
**interim** – *adv., in the meantime*  
**ex (ē)** – *prep. with abl., out of, from*  
**inimīcus** – *a private or personal enemy*  
**hostis, -is, m.** – *enemy*  
**mare, -is, n.** – *sea*  
**necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *kill*  
**aestās, aestātis, f.** – *summer*  
**avis, -is, f.** – *bird*  
**hiems, hiemis, f.** – *winter*  
**lūx, lūcis, f.** – *a light*  
**pīmus, -a, -um** – *first*  
**secundus, -a, -um** – *second*  
**urbs, urbis, f.** – *city*  
**ā or ab** – *prep. with abl., from, by*  
**brevis, -e** – *short, brief*  
**convocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *call together, summon*  
**frāter, frātris, m.** – *brother*  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** – *to help, aid*  
**occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *seize, take*  
**prūdēns, prudentis** – *wise, prudent*  
**ācer, ācris, ācre** – *keen, shrewd*  
**ingēns, ingentis** – *huge, great*  
**numerus, -ī, m.** – *a number*  
**pār, paris** – *equal (to)*  
**similis, -e** – *like, similar*  
**antīquus, -a, -um** – *old, of old, ancient*  
**habeō, -ēre, -uī, habitus** – *hold, have, keep*  
**mora, -ae, f.** – *a delay*  
**quoque** – *conj., too, also*  
**terreō, -ēre, terruī, territus** – *frighten*  
**videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus** – *see*  
**vetus** – *old as opposed to young, recent*  
**compleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētus** – *fill, fill up, cover*  
**frūstrā** – *adv., in vain*  
**iuventūs, -ūtis, f.** – *youth; age of youth*  
**lūgeō, -ēre, lūxī, --** – *mourn*  
**prope** – *adv., near*  
**rūsticus, -ī, m.** – *peasant*  
**Athēna, -ae, f.** – *Athena (a goddess)*  
**Capua, -ae, f.** – *Capua*  
**Corinthus, -ī, f.** – *Corinth*  
**iaceō, -ēre, iacuī, --** – *lie, be situated*  
**Zama, -ae, f.** – *Zama*  
**humī** – *on the ground*  
**rūrī** – *in the country*  
**dēmigrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *remove, go away*  
**postea** – *adv., afterwards*  
**poterant** – *they could, were able*  
**altus, -a, -um** – *high, deep*  
**imperātor, -ōris, m.** – *commander, general*  
**mōns, montis, m.** – *mountain*

**Padus, -ī, m.** – *the Po*  
**ūtilis, -e** – *useful*  
**Brūtus, -ī, m.** – *Brutus*  
**collis, -is, m.** – *hill*  
**difficilis, -e** – *difficult, hard*  
**facilis, -e** – *easy*  
**idōneus, -a, -um** – *fit, suitable*  
**magnitūdō, -īnis, f.** – *size*  
**pars, partis, f.** – *a part, share*  
**propior, -ius** – *nearer (with dat.)*  
**ulterior, -ius** – *further*  
**Cicerō, -ōnis, m.** – *Cicero*  
**nātū** – *abl., by birth, in age*  
**pigritia, -ae, f.** – *laziness*  
**semper** – *adv., always*  
**sex** – *(indecl.) six*  
**senex** – *used of persons, implying respect*  
**amplius** – *adv., more, longer*  
**praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus** – *furnish, render, cause*  
**rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsus** – *laugh*  
**tūtus, -a, -um** – *safe*  
**Athēnae, -ārum, f. (pl.)** – *Athens*  
**Carthāgō, -inis, f.** – *Carthage*  
**Delphī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)** – *Delphi*  
**Trallēs, -ium, f. (pl.)** – *Tralles*  
**domī** – *at home*  
**mīlitiae** – *in the field (of war)*  
**Caesar, -aris, m.** – *Caesar*  
**Pompēius, -ēī, m.** – *Pompey*  
**poterat** – *could, was able*  
**quia** – *conj., because*  
**angustus, -a, -um** – *narrow*  
**iter, itineris, n.** – *way, march, journey*  
**nix, nivis, f.** – *snow*  
**sapiēns, -entis** – *wise*  
**umbra, -ae, f.** – *shade*  
**citerior, -ius** – *hither*  
**cōnsilium, -ī, n.** – *wisdom*  
**dissimilis, -e** – *unlike, with dat.*  
**Gallus, -ī, m.** – *a Gaul*  
**īnferus, -a, -um** – *below, lower*  
**Ocelum, -ī, n.** – *Ocelum, a town*  
**pēnsūm, -ī, n.** – *task, lesson*  
**superus, -a, -um** – *high*  
**Catilīna, -ae, m.** – *Catiline*  
**interdum** – *adv., sometimes*  
**ōrātor, -ōris, m.** – *orator*  
**prūdentia, -ae, f.** – *wisdom, prudence, foresight*  
**senex, senis** – *old*  
**timeō, -ēre, timuī, --** – *to fear*  
**ācritēr** – *adv., eagerly, fiercely*  
**cārē** – *adv., dearly*  
**cōpia, -ae, f.** – *plenty, abundance*  
**dīligentēr** – *adv., diligently*  
**facile** – *adv., easily*  
**ibī (ibi)** – *adv., there in that place*  
**parēns, -entis m./f.** – *parent*  
**subitō** – *adv., suddenly*  
**dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus** – *lead, conduct*  
**epistula, -ae, f.** – *letter*  
**iuvenis, -e** – *young*  
**legiō, -ōnis, f.** – *legion*  
**scrībō, -ere, scrīpsī, scrīptus** – *write, write out*  
**uxor, uxōris, f.** – *wife*  
**ars, artis, f.** – *art, skill*  
**discō, -ere, didicī, --** – *learn*  
**flōreō, -ēre, flōruī, --** – *flourish, be conspicuous*  
**māter, -tris, f.** – *mother*  
**mulier, mulieris, f.** – *woman*  
**ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentus** – *to show, display*  
**sermō, -ōnis, m.** – *speech, conversation*

**dexter, -tra, -trum** – right  
**elephantus, -ī, m.** – elephant  
**exercitus, -ūs, m.** – army  
**peditātus, -ūs, m.** – infantry  
**prope** – prep. with acc., near  
**teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentus** – hold, keep  
**discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus** – depart,  
*withdraw*  
**legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus** – read  
**trāns** – prep. with acc., across, beyond  
**pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus** – place, put; pitch  
*(camp)*  
**Rhēnus, -ī, m.** – the Rhine  
**cōservō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – preserve, save  
**dēbeō, -ēre, dēbuī, dēbitus** – owe, ought,  
*must*  
**diutius** – adv., longer  
**fidēliter** – adv., faithfully  
**lēx, lēgis, f.** – law  
**pāreō, -ēre, pāruī, -- (with dat.)** – obey  
**dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus** – defend,  
*protect*  
**dum** – conj., while, as long as  
**gerō, -ere, gessī, gestūrus** – bear, carry on,  
*wage (war)*  
**Labiēnus, -ī, m.** – Labienus  
**mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus** – send  
**sī** – conj., if, whether  
**vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus** – conquer, defeat  
**cum** – conj., when, while  
**ēducō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – train, educate  
**libenter** – adv., gladly  
**mātrōna, -ae, f.** – matron, lady  
**ōrnāmentum, -ī, n.** – ornament, jewel  
**pretiōsus, -a, -um** – precious  
**cornū, -ūs, n.** – horn, wing of an army  
**domus, -ī, f.** – house, home  
**equitātus, -ūs, m.** – cavalry  
**manus, -ūs, f.** – hand; band, force  
**portus, -ūs, f.** – harbor  
**sinister, -tra, -trum** – left  
**caedēs, -is, f.** – slaughter, carnage  
**inter** – prep. w. acc., between, among, amid  
**senātus, -ūs, m.** – senate  
**locus, -ī, m.** – place, position  
**putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – think, reckon, believe  
**bene** – adv., well  
**culpa, -ae, f.** – fault, blame  
**laus, laudis, f.** – praise, glory  
**valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus** – be strong, be in good  
*health*  
**circum** – prep. w. acc., around  
**diēs, diēi, m.** – day  
**iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus** – bid, order,  
*command*  
**mīlle passuum** – a thousand paces, mile  
**passus, -ūs, m.** – pace, step  
**posterus, -a, -um** – following, next, coming  
*after*  
**rēs, rei, f.** – thing, circumstance, affair  
**capiō, -ere, cēpī, captus** – take, capture  
**decem** – (indecl.) ten  
**fugiō, -ere, fūgī, --** – flee, run away  
**iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactus** – throw, hurl  
**nēmō, -inī (dat.), m.** – no one  
**proelium, -ī, n.** – battle  
**sē recipere** – withdraw, retreat, betake one self  
**conlocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – place, station  
**impetus, -ūs, m.** – an attack, assault  
**ita** – adv., so, thus  
**neque...neque** – neither...nor  
**praemium, -ī, n.** – a reward  
**rēs pūblica, rei pūblīcae** – republic,  
*commonwealth*

**tamen** – *adv.*, nevertheless, yet  
**accidō, -ere, -cidī, --** – fall upon, happen  
**aut...aut** – either...or  
**cognōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnitus** – learn,  
*understand*  
**dīligēns, -entis** – industrious, diligent  
**flūctus, -ūs, m.** – a wave  
**spatium, -ī, n.** – space, room  
**tantus, -a, -um** – so great, such  
**trīstis, -e** – sad, gloomy  
**aciēs, -ēī, f.** – line of battle  
**dē** – *prep. w. abl.*, from, about  
**īnstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctus** – draw up,  
*form, arrange, instruct*  
**mīlle** – thousand  
**nē** – *conj.*, lest, that not  
**plānitiēs, -ēī, f.** – plain  
**relinquō, -ere, relīquī, relictus** – leave,  
*abandon*  
**ut** – *conj.*, that, in order that  
**cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupītus** – to desire, wish  
**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** – do, make  
**itaque** – *conj.*, and so, therefore  
**lēgātus, -ī, m.** – ambassador, lieutenant;  
*deputy*  
**pāx, pācis, f.** – peace  
**recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus** – take back,  
*receive, recover*  
**clāmor, -ōris, m.** – a shout, cry  
**ēdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus** – lead out, lead  
*forth*  
**incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – arouse, excite, incite  
**neque** – *conj.*, neither  
**nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtus** – learn, find out  
**pūblicus, -a, -um** – public  
**spēs, speī, f.** – a hope  
**rēgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – to rule, reign

**aut** – *conj.*, or  
**paucus, -a, -um** – few, little  
**cōpiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)** – troops, forces  
**eō** – *adv.*, thither, to that place  
**salūs, -ūtis, f.** – safety  
**tam** – *adv.*, so, so much  
**vix** – *adv.*, with difficulty, hardly  
**ante Chrīstum nātum** – before the birth of  
*Christ = B.C.*  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** – give  
**ingenium, -ī, n.** – genius  
**orbis, -is, m.** – circle  
**sempiternus, -a, -um [semper]** – everlasting  
**voluptās, -ātis, f.** – pleasure  
**Asia, -ae, f.** – Asia  
**Darēus, -ī, m.** – Darius  
**dīvitiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)** – riches  
**imperium, -ī, n.** – power, rule; empire  
**praedicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – proclaim, boast  
**Sōcratēs, -is, m.** – Socrates  
**Aegyptus, -ī, f.** – Egypt  
**figūra, -ae, f.** – a shape, form  
**incognitus, -a, -um** – unknown  
**Nīlus, -ī, m.** – the Nile  
**scrīptor, -ōris, m.** – writer  
**tantum** – *adv.*, only  
**adventus, -ūs, m.** – coming, arrival  
**cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – care for, take care  
**peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – sin, commit (a fault)  
**pēra, -ae, f.** – bag, wallet  
**statim** – *adv.*, immediately  
**tergum, -ī, n.** – back (of body)  
**vitium, -ī, n.** – fault, vice  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrus** – be  
*present, be here*  
**arbor, -oris, f.** – tree  
**frīgus, -oris, n.** – the cold

**nōn iam** – *no longer*  
**pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus** – *drive away, rout, defeat*  
**solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtus** – *loose, break*  
**tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctus** – *to cover*  
**dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus** – *say*  
**familia, -ae, f.** – *household*  
**nōbilis, -e [nōscō]** – *of high birth, noble*  
**orbis terrārum** – *the world*  
**Vergilius, -ī, m.** – *Vergil*  
**arcus, -ūs m.** – *a bow*  
**barbarus, -ī, m.** – *a barbarian*  
**dīmicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *contend, fight*  
**herī (heri)** – *adv., yesterday*  
**perīculum, -ī, n.** – *danger, peril*  
**prōcēdō, -ere, -cessī, --** – *go forward, advance, proceed*  
**vultus, -ūs, m.** – *countenance*  
**certus, -a, -um** – *certain, trustworthy*  
**fōns, fontis, m.** – *fountain, source*  
**isthmus, -ī, m.** – *isthmus*  
**nūper** – *adv., recently*  
**spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *look at*  
**vērus, -a, -um** – *true*  
**contineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus** – *contain, hold*  
**impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -itus** – *put or place upon*  
**pectus, -oris, n.** – *breast*  
**quārē** – *conj., wherefore*  
**suspendō, -ere, -dī, -sus** – *hang up, hang*  
**valētūdō, -inis, f.** – *state of health, health*  
**vituperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *blame, censure*  
**Alexander, -drī, m.** – *Alexander*  
**cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *sing*  
**iam** – *adv., already, now, at last*  
**incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus** – *begin*  
**sēmentis, -is, f.** – *sowing*

**spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *hope*  
**vēr, vēris, n.** – *spring*  
**āēr, āeris** – *air*  
**custōdiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus** – *guard, protect, defend*  
**grāmen, -inis, n.** – *grass*  
**mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus** – *fortify*  
**pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus** – *punish*  
**sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsus** – *feel, perceive, know (by the senses)*  
**vestiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus** – *clothe*  
**folium, -ī, n.** – *leaf*  
**molestus, -a, -um** – *troublesome, tiresome*  
**sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus** – *to know, know how*  
**turpis, -e** – *base, disgraceful*  
**commoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus** – *move, rouse, disturb*  
**Fabricius, -ī, m.** – *Fabricius*  
**historia, -ae, f.** – *history*  
**īra, -ae, f.** – *anger*  
**medicus, -ī, m.** – *physician*  
**redūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus** – *lead back*  
**vīcīnus, -a, -um** – *neighboring*  
**abūtor, -ūtī, -ūsus sum** – *to abuse*  
**fungor, fungī, fūctus sum** – *perform*  
**potior, -īrī, -ītus sum** – *get possession of, get, gain*  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** – *follow*  
**audeō, -ēre, ausus sum** – *dare*  
**gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus sum** – *rejoice, be glad*  
**crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditus** – *to believe*  
**noceō, -ēre, nocuī, nocitūrus** – *do harm to, injure*  
**persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsus** – *persuade*  
**corrīgō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctus** – *to correct*  
**prōvincia, -ae, f.** – *province*  
**cantus, -ūs, m.** – *song, singing*

**flōs, flōris, m** – *flower*  
**lēnis, -e** – *mild, gentle*  
**porta, -ae, f.** – *gate*  
**reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertus** – *find, discover*  
**veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus** – *come*  
**circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus** – *surround*  
**fortitūdō, -inis, f.** – *endurance, fortitude*  
**nihil, n.** – *indecl., nothing*  
**sōl, sōlis, m. (no gen. pl.)** – *sun*  
**vōx, vōcis, f.** – *voice, word*  
**contrā** – *prep. w. acc., against*  
**graviter** – *adv., heavily, severely*  
**interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus** – *kill*  
**liberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *set free, liberate*  
**Pyrrhus, -ī, m.** – *Pyrrhus*  
**venēnum, -ī, n.** – *poison*  
**vinciō, -īre, vinxī, vinctus** – *bind*  
**fruor, fruī, frūctus sum** – *enjoy*  
**mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum** – *admire, wonder, wonder at*  
**proficīscor, -ī, -fectus sum** – *set out, march, go*  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum** – *use, employ*  
**fīdō, -ere, fīsus sum** – *to trust*  
**soleō, -ēre, solitus sum** – *be wont, be accustomed*  
**faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautūrus** – *to favor*  
**parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsus** – *to spare*  
**placeō, -ēre, placuī, placitus** – *be pleasing to, please*  
**prōgredior, -gredī, -gressus sum** – *go forward, advance, progress*  
**quod** – *conj., because*  
**autem** – *conj., but, however*  
**carpō, -ere, -sī, -tus** – *pluck, nibble*  
**cerva, -ae, f.** – *deer, hind*

**dō (dare, etc.) poenās** – *suffer punishment*  
**sē ēripere** – *to escape*  
**lateō, -ēre, latuī, --** – *lurk, lie hid*  
**oblīvīscor, -ī, oblītus sum** – *forget*  
**sub** – *prep. w. acc/abl., up to, under*  
**vītis, -is, f.** – *vine*  
**aliquandō** – *adv., at some time, once*  
**captīvus, -ī, m.** – *captive*  
**hīc** – *adv., here, hereupon*  
**iussū, m. (only abl.)** – *by order*  
**post** – *prep. w. acc., after, behind*  
**respondeō, -ēre, -dī, -spōnsus** – *answer, reply, respond*  
**ante** – *prep. w. acc., before*  
**cohortor, -ārī, -ātus sum** – *exhort, urge, encourage*  
**exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus sum** – *await, wait for, expect*  
**glōria, -ae, f.** – *glory, fame, renown*  
**occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsus** – *slay, kill*  
**dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētus** – *decide, determine, decree*  
**imperātum, -ī, n.** – *an order, command*  
**ineō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – *go in, begin*  
**pācō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *make quiet, subdue*  
**polliceor, -ērī, -itus sum** – *to promise*  
**supplicātiō, -ōnis, f.** – *thanksgiving*  
**auxilium, -ī, n.** – *help, aid; (pl.) auxiliaries*  
**bellum īferre** – *make war upon (with dat.)*  
**per** – *prep. w. acc., through*  
**schola, -ae, f.** – *school*  
**arceō, -ēre, -cuī, --** – *keep off*  
**bēstia, -ae, f.** – *beast, creature*  
**celeriter** – *adv., swiftly*  
**doceō, -ēre, -ūī, -tus** – *teach*  
**ēripīō, -ere, eripuī, ereptus** – *seize, snatch*  
**iūstus, -a, -um** – *just*

**morior, morī, mortuus sum** – to die  
**reveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus** – come back, return  
**vēnātor, -ōris, m.** – hunter  
**abeō, -īre, -īī, -itūrus** – go from, go away, go off  
**ancilla, -ae, f.** – maid-servant, maid  
**exclāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – cry out, exclaim  
**impudēns, -entis** – bold, brazen, impudent  
**mūnus, -eris, n.** – duty, office  
**quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus** – ask for, inquire  
**agnōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnitus** – recognize  
**Catō, -ōnis, m.** – Cato  
**cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus** – accomplish, finish  
**Germānus, -ī, m.** – a German  
**Marius, -ī, m.** – Marius  
**sīgnum, -ī, m.** – sign, signal, standard  
**hīberna, -ōrum, n. (pl.)** – winter quarters  
**incolō, -ere, -coluī, --** – dwell, inhabit  
**ob** – prep. w. acc., on account of  
**perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus** – spread abroad  
**revertor, -ī, -reversus sum** – turn back, return  
**Athēniēnsis, -is, m.** – an Athenian  
**īnferō, -ferre, -tulī, illātus** – bring upon, cause  
**mōs, -ōris, m.** – custom, manner  
**praesidium, -ī, n.** – protection, defense  
**Alpēs, -ium, f. (pl.)** – the Alps  
**avārus, -a, -um** – greedy, rapacious, avaricious  
**careō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus** – lack, be in want of  
**exeō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – go out  
**mēnsis, -is, m.** – month  
**redeō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – go back, return  
**spoliō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – deprive, rob, despoil  
**vacuus, -a, -um** – destitute of

**dolor, -ōris, m.** – pain, grief  
**interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – ask, inquire, question  
**quot** – (indecl.) how many?  
**tot** – (indecl.) so many  
**abdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus** – lead off, abduct  
**apud** – prep. w. acc., with, among  
**cāsus, -ūs, m.** – a falling, chance, misfortune  
**efferō, -ferre, extulī, ēlātus** – bear out, carry forth  
**labor, -ōris, m.** – a labor, toil  
**patienter** – adv., patiently  
**Prōserpina, -ae, f.** – Proserpine, daughter of Ceres  
**adeō** – adv., to that degree, so  
**cōnsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum** – follow up, gain, reach  
**currus, -ūs, m.** – chariot, wagon  
**gustō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – to taste  
**mors, mortis, f.** – death  
**petō, -ere, -īvī (-īī), -ītus** – seek, ask, sue for  
**sustineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentus** – hold up, sustain, withstand  
**ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – walk, take a walk  
**colō, -ere, coluī, cultus** – care for, till, cultivate, honor  
**numquam** – adv., never  
**praeclārus, -a, -um** – very splendid, glorious  
**stō, stāre, stetī, status** – to stand  
**dēfensor, -ōris, m.** – defender  
**ineō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – go in, enter on  
**nāscor, -ī, nātus sum** – be born  
**rēgnum, -ī, n.** – kingdom, throne  
**trānseō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – go over, cross  
**cachinnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – laugh out loud  
**īnferī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)** – inhabitants of the lower world

**num** – *adv., whether*  
**stultus, -a, -um** – *foolish*  
**unde** – *adv., whence, where from*  
**adferō, -ferre, attulī, ādlātus** – *bear to, bring*  
**aufferō, -ferre, abstulī, ablātus** – *bear off, carry away*  
**cōnferō, -ferre, -tulī, conlātus** – *bring together, collect*  
**ferōx, -ōcis** – *fierce, savage*  
**mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *change*  
**Plūtō, -ōnis, m.** – *Pluto, god of the lower world*  
**accūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *blame, accuse*  
**arduus, -a, -um** – *steep, difficult, arduous*  
**cum** – *conj., when, while, as, since, though*  
**excūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *to excuse*  
**īgnorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *know not, be ignorant*  
**permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus** – *allow, permit*  
**recūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *decline, refuse*  
**vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectus** – *carry, draw*  
**beātus, -a, -um** – *happy*  
**incolumis, -e** – *unharmed, safe*  
**perfruor, -ī, -frūctus sum** – *enjoy fully, enjoy*  
**sīc** – *adv., thus*  
**subeō, -īre, -īī, -itus** – *go under, go up to*  
**tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctus** – *touch*  
**tranquillus, -a, -um** – *quiet, peaceful, tranquil*  
**calceus, -ī, m.** – *shoe*  
**classis, -is, f.** – *fleet*  
**dictātor, -ōris, m.** – *dictator*  
**iterum** – *adv., a second time, again*  
**mīrābilis, -e** – *wonderful, strange*  
**prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus** – *put forward, propose, offer*  
**talentum, -ī, n.** – *talent, a sum of money*  
**vestīmentum, -ī, n.** – *clothing, vesture*  
**atque** – *and also, and*

**concutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussus** – *shake violently*  
**ēmergō, -ere, -sī, -sus** – *arise, come forth, emerge*  
**licet, licēre, licuit** – *it is permitted, may*  
**nectō, -ere, nexuī (nexī), nexus** – *bind, weave*  
**[prex], precis, f. (used mostly in plural)** – *prayer, entreaty*  
**serta, -ōrum, n. (pl.)** – *garlands, wreaths of flowers*  
**agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus** – *drive, lead, do, act*  
**dēsistō, -ere, -stitī, -stitus** – *stand off, cease, desist*  
**moenia, -ium, n. (pl.)** – *walls (of a city)*  
**pertinācia, -ae, f.** – *perseverance, obstinacy*  
**vexillum, -ī, n.** – *signal-flag*  
**causa, -ae, f.** – *cause, reason*  
**etiam** – *conj., also, even*  
**inermis, -e** – *unarmed*  
**maleficus, -ī, m.** – *evildoer*  
**propter** – *prep. w. acc., on account of*  
**sūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptus** – *take*  
**tubicen, -inis, m.** – *trumpeter*  
**testūdō, -inis, f.** – *covering to protect besiegers*  
**accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus** – *receive, accept*  
**Cincinnātus, -ī, m.** – *Cincinnatus*  
**creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *choose, appoint, create*  
**dispertiō, -īre, -īvī (-īī), -ītus** – *divide, share*  
**Milō, -ōnis, m.** – *Milo*  
**nīsī (nisi)** – *conj., if not unless*  
**prōpositum, -ī, n.** – *proposal, offer*  
**tolerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – *bear, endure, tolerate*  
**āter, -tra, -trum** – *black*  
**comprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressus** – *press together, check, suppress*

**cōspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus** – look at  
*attentively, observe, see*

**flectō, -ere, flexī, flexus** – to bend, turn

**lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsus** – to play

**peragrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – wander through,  
*pass over*

**remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus** – send back

**tandem** – *adv., at length, finally*

**cēnseō, -ēre, -uī, -sus** – think, be of the  
*opinion*

**iamiam** – *adv., already*

**opus, operis, n.** – a work, labor

**revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus** – call back, recall,  
*revoke*

**at** – *conj., but*

**conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus** – come together,  
*assemble*

**imperītus, -a, -um** – unskilled

**male** – *adv., badly, ill*

**praeter** – *prep. w. acc., besides*

**sōlum** – *adv., only*

**tēlum, -ī, n.** – weapon