

# Textkit Vocabulary

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## Collar and Daniell's Beginner's Latin Vocabulary

| Latin                      | English                             |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| amīcus, -ī, m.             | friend                              |
| dominus, -ī, m.            | lord, master                        |
| hortus, -ī, m.             | garden                              |
| nauta, -ae, m.             | sailor                              |
| frūmentum, -ī, n.          | grain                               |
| pōculum, -ī, n.            | cup                                 |
| dēlectat                   | delights                            |
| carrus, -ī, m.             | wagon                               |
| oppidum, -ī, n.            | town                                |
| servus, -ī, m.             | slave, servant                      |
| in                         | prep. with acc., into               |
| multus, -a, -um            | much                                |
| perītus, -a, -um           | skilful                             |
| portat                     | bears, carries                      |
| albus, -a, -um             | white                               |
| cārus, -a, -um             | dear                                |
| grātus, -a, -um            | pleasing                            |
| longus, -a, -um            | long                                |
| meus, -a, -um              | my, mine                            |
| parvus, -a, -um            | small                               |
| ager, agrī, m.             | field                               |
| Cornēlia, -ae, f.          | Cornelia                            |
| liber, -brī, m.            | book                                |
| magister, -trī, m.         | master                              |
| Sextus, -ī, m.             | Sextus                              |
| magister                   | a superior, director; hence, master |
| līberī                     | children of free parents            |
| aeger, aegra, aegrum       | sick                                |
| pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, pretty                   |
| cibus, -ī, m.              | food                                |
| equus, -ī, m.              | horse                               |
| inimīcus, -ī, m.           | (personal) enemy                    |
| dōnum, -ī, n.              | gift                                |
| pīlum, -ī, n.              | javelin                             |
| vīnum, -ī, n.              | wine                                |
| dēlectant                  | delight                             |
| incola, -ae, m.            | inhabitant                          |
| rēmus, -ī, m.              | oar                                 |

| Latin   | English                            |
|---|------------------------------------|
| ventus, -ī, m.                                | wind                               |
| clārus, -a, -um                               | famous                             |
| multī (pl. of multus), -ae, -a                | many                               |
| validus, -a, -um                              | strong                             |
| portant                                       | bear, carry                        |
| bonus, -a, -um                                | good                               |
| aperiō, -īre, aperuī, apertus                 | open                               |
| lātus, -a, -um                                | wide                               |
| magnus, -a, -um                               | large                              |
| novus, -a, -um                                | new                                |
| tuus, -a, -um                                 | thy, thine, your, yours            |
| cōnsilium, -ī, n.                             | advice, plan                       |
| fīlius, -ī, m.                                | son                                |
| līberī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)                       | children                           |
| puer, -erī, m.                                | boy                                |
| dominus                                       | master of a household or slaves    |
| puerī   | general word for children          |
| vir, virī, m.                                 | man                                |
| niger, nigra, nigrum                          | black                              |
| līber, -era, -erum                            | free                               |
| miser, -era, -erum                            | wretched                           |
| aqua, -ae, f.                                 | water                              |
| deus, -ī, m.                                  | god                                |
| nūntius, -ī, m.                               | messenger                          |
| somnus, -ī, m.                                | sleep                              |
| aureus, -a, -um                               | golden                             |
| vocat   | calls, summons                     |
| arātrum, -ī, n.                               | plough                             |
| bellum, -ī, n.                                | war                                |
| Graecus, -ī, m.                               | a Greek                            |
| sagitta, -ae, f.                              | arrow                              |
| appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus     | name, call                         |
| fugō, fugāre, fugāvī, fugātus                 | put to flight, rout                |
| superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus         | overcome, outdo                    |
| audācia, -ae, f.                              | daring, boldness                   |
| dīligentia, -ae, f.                           | industry                           |
| patientia, -ae, f.                            | patience                           |
| vīcīnus, -ī, m.                               | neighbor                           |
| cum   | prep. with abl., with              |
| aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus | build                              |
| labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus         | toil, suffer                       |
| diū   | adv. once upon a time, long        |
| igitur  | conj., therefore                   |
| ōlim  | adv., once upon a time, once       |
| prō   | prep. with abl., in behalf of, for |
| Sabīnī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)                       | the Sabines                        |
| victōria, -ae, f.                             | victory                            |
| fēmina, -ae, f.                               | woman                              |

| Latin                                     | English                      |
|---|------------------------------|
| Helvētīī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)                 | the Helvetians               |
| maestus, -a, -um                          | sad                          |
| pūgna, -ae, f.                            | battle                       |
| nam                                       | conj. for                    |
| aurum, -ī, n.                             | gold                         |
| Mercurius, -ī, m.                         | Mercury                      |
| scūtum, -ī, n.                            | shield                       |
| statua, -ae, f.                           | statue                       |
| dēfessus, -a, -um                         | tired, very tired            |
| vocant                                    | call, summon                 |
| arma, -ōrum, n. (pl.)                     | arms                         |
| gladius, -ī, m.                           | sword                        |
| Rōmānus, -ī, m.                           | a Roman                      |
| templum, -ī, n.                           | temple                       |
| arō, arāre, arāvī, arātus                 | plough                       |
| ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus             | adorn, deck                  |
| vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus | wound                        |
| cūra, -ae, f.                             | care                         |
| gaudium, -ī, n.                           | joy, gladness                |
| studium, -ī, n.                           | zeal, eagerness              |
| piger, pigra, pigrum                      | lazy                         |
| sed                                       | conj., but                   |
| agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus         | chase, drive                 |
| pūgnō, pūgnāre, pūgnāvī, pūgnātus         | fight                        |
| dubius, -a, -um                           | doubtful                     |
| maximē                                    | especially                   |
| patria, -ae, f.                           | country                      |
| Rōmulus, -ī, m.                           | Romulus                      |
| saepe                                     | adv., often                  |
| Aeduī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)                    | the Aeduans                  |
| habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus     | inhabit, live                |
| laetus, -a, -um                           | glad                         |
| nunc                                      | adv., now                    |
| -que                                      | conj., and                   |
| tum                                       | adv., then                   |
| forum, -ī, n.                             | forum                        |
| praeda, -ae, .f                           | booty                        |
| rōstrum, -ī, n.                           | beak of a ship               |
| contentus, -a, -um                        | contented                    |
| dedit                                     | gave, has given              |
| fortiter                                  | adv., bravely                |
| territus, -a, -um                         | frightened                   |
| dux, ducis, m.                            | leader, general              |
| expūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                | take by storm, take, capture |
| mīles, mīlitis, m.                        | soldier                      |
| oppūgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                | besiege, attack              |
| prīnceps, prīncipis, m.                   | chief, leader                |
| tentō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                  | try, attempt                 |

| Latin                       | English                            |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| adulēscēns, adulēscētis, m. | youth                              |
| cōstantia, -ae, f.          | firmness                           |
| fortūna, -ae, f.            | fortune, good fortune              |
| inopia, -ae, f.             | want, lack                         |
| pēs, pedis, m.              | foot                               |
| servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus    | save                               |
| virtūs, virtūtis, f.        | courage, virtue, bravery           |
| ad                          | prep. with acc., near, towards, to |
| cōsul, cōsulis, m.          | consul                             |
| Hannibal, -alis, m.         | Hannibal                           |
| homō, hominis, m.           | man                                |
| vir                         | man, as distinguished from woman   |
| Scīpiō, -ōnis, m.           | Scipio                             |
| summus, -a, -um             | highest, greatest                  |
| Tīcīnus, -ī, m.             | the Ticinus                        |
| castra, -ōrum, n. (pl.)     | camp                               |
| fēlīciter                   | adv., luckily, successfully        |
| obses, obsidis, m.          | hostage                            |
| animal, animālis, n.        | animal                             |
| calcar, -āris, n.           | spur                               |
| Duīlius, -ī, m.             | Duilius                            |
| Poenus, -ī, m.              | a Carthaginian                     |
| reportō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus  | bring back, win, gain              |
| benīgnus, -a, -um           | kind                               |
| dā                          | (imperative) give                  |
| fīdus, -a, -um              | faithful                           |
| malus, -a, -um              | bad                                |
| caput, capitis, n.          | head                               |
| eques, equitis, m.          | horseman                           |
| habuit                      | had, has had, held, kept           |
| oppidānus, -ī, m.           | townsman                           |
| pedes, peditis, m.          | foot-soldier                       |
| rēx, rēgis, m.              | king                               |
| Titus, -ī, m.               | Titus                              |
| celeritās, -ātis, f.        | swiftness, speed                   |
| culpō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus    | blame, find fault with             |
| fuga, -ae, f.               | flight                             |
| lapis, lapidis, m.          | stone                              |
| properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus  | hasten                             |
| vīgintī                     | (indecl.) twenty                   |
| vīta, -ae, f.               | life                               |
| annus, -ī, m.               | year                               |
| flūmen, flūminis, n.        | river                              |
| Hispanīa, -ae, f.           | Spain                              |
| homō                        | man, as distinguished from animals |
| pater, patris, m.           | father                             |
| septendecim                 | seventeen                          |
| tener, -era, -erum          | tender                             |

| Latin                      | English                        |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| victor, -ōris, m.          | victor                         |
| colloquium, -ī, n.         | conversation, colloquy         |
| lībertās, -ātis, f.        | liberty, freedom               |
| populus, -ī, m.            | people                         |
| animus, -ī, m.             | mind, soul                     |
| cīvis, -is, m./f.          | citizen                        |
| concitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus | rouse up, spur                 |
| hostis                     | general word for enemy         |
| fīnis, -is, m.             | end, border; (pl.) territories |
| ignis, -is, m.             | fire                           |
| nāvis, -is, f.             | ship                           |
| nūbēs, -is, f.             | cloud                          |
| arx, arcis, f.             | citadel, fortress              |
| eheu                       | interj., alas!                 |
| hōra, -ae, f.              | hour                           |
| nox, noctis, f.            | night                          |
| recreō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus  | refresh                        |
| tempus, -oris, n.          | time                           |
| volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus  | fly                            |
| audāx, -ācis               | bold, daring                   |
| comes, -itis, m.           | comrade                        |
| cūr                        | adv., why?                     |
| gravis, -e                 | heavy, severe                  |
| mox                        | adv., presently                |
| parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus    | get ready, prepare for         |
| vulnus, -eris, n.          | wound                          |
| fortis, -e                 | brave, strong                  |
| nōmen, -inis, n.           | name                           |
| omnis, -e                  | all, whole                     |
| scientia, -ae, f.          | knowledge, skill               |
| terror, -ōris, m.          | alarm, terror                  |
| augeō, -ēre, auxī, auctus  | increase                       |
| maneō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus   | wait, remain                   |
| moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus   | move                           |
| sine                       | prep. with abl., without       |
| vetus, veteris             | old                            |
| antīquus                   | old as opposed to modern, new  |
| aedificium, -ī, n.         | building                       |
| dēleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētus   | destroy                        |
| interim                    | adv., in the meantime          |
| ex (ē)                     | prep. with abl., out of, from  |
| inimīcus                   | a private or personal enemy    |
| hostis, -is, m.            | enemy                          |
| mare, -is, n.              | sea                            |
| necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus    | kill                           |
| aestās, aestātis, f.       | summer                         |
| avis, -is, f.              | bird                           |
| hiems, hiemis, f.          | winter                         |

| Latin                          | English                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| lūx, lūcis, f.                 | light                           |
| prīmus, -a, -um                | first                           |
| secundus, -a, -um              | second                          |
| urbs, urbis, f.                | city                            |
| ā or ab                        | prep. with abl., from, by       |
| brevis, -e                     | short, brief                    |
| convocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus     | call together, summon           |
| frāter, frātris, m.            | brother                         |
| iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus      | help, aid                       |
| occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus      | seize, take                     |
| prūdēns, prudentis             | wise, prudent                   |
| ācer, ācris, ācre              | keen, shrewd                    |
| ingēns, ingentis               | huge, great                     |
| numerus, -ī, m.                | number                          |
| pār, paris                     | equal (to)                      |
| similis, -e                    | like, similar                   |
| antīquus, -a, -um              | old, of old, ancient            |
| habeō, -ēre, -uī, habitus      | hold, have, keep                |
| mora, -ae, f.                  | delay                           |
| quoque                         | conj., too, also                |
| terreō, -ēre, terruī, territus | frighten                        |
| videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus       | see                             |
| vetus                          | old as opposed to young, recent |
| compleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētus     | fill, fill up, cover            |
| frūstrā                        | adv., in vain                   |
| iuventūs, -ūtis, f.            | youth                           |
| lūgeō, -ēre, lūxī, --          | mourn                           |
| prope                          | adv., near                      |
| rūsticus, -ī, m.               | peasant                         |
| Athēna, -ae, f.                | Athena (a goddess)              |
| Capua, -ae, f.                 | Capua                           |
| Corinthus, -ī, f.              | Corinth                         |
| iaceō, -ēre, iacuī, --         | lie, be situated                |
| Zama, -ae, f.                  | Zama                            |
| humī                           | on the ground                   |
| rūrī                           | in the country                  |
| dēmigrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus     | remove, go away                 |
| postea                         | adv., afterwards                |
| poterant                       | could, were able                |
| altus, -a, -um                 | high, deep                      |
| imperātor, -ōris m.            | commander, general              |
| mōns, montis, m.               | mountain                        |
| Padus, -ī, m.                  | the Po                          |
| ūtilis, -e                     | useful                          |
| Brūtus, -ī, m.                 | Brutus                          |
| collis, -is, m.                | hill                            |
| difficilis, -e                 | difficult, hard                 |
| facilis, -e                    | easy                            |

| Latin                     | English                           |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| idōneus, -a, -um          | fit, suitable                     |
| magnitūdō, -īnis, f.      | size                              |
| pars, partis, f.          | part, share                       |
| propior, -ius             | nearer (with dat.)                |
| ulterior, -ius            | further                           |
| Cicerō, -ōnis, m.         | Cicero                            |
| nātū                      | abl., by birth, in age            |
| pigritia, -ae, f.         | laziness                          |
| semper                    | adv., always                      |
| sex                       | (indecl.) six                     |
| senex                     | used of persons, implying respect |
| amplius                   | adv., more, longer                |
| praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus | furnish, render, cause            |
| rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsus  | laugh                             |
| tūtus, -a, -um            | safe                              |
| Athēnae, -ārum, f. (pl.)  | Athens                            |
| Carthāgō, -inis, f.       | Carthage                          |
| Delphī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)   | Delphi                            |
| Trallēs, -ium, f. (pl.)   | Tralles                           |
| domī                      | at home                           |
| mīlitiae                  | in the field (of war)             |
| Caesar, -aris, m.         | Caesar                            |
| Pompēius, -ēī, m.         | Pompey                            |
| poterat                   | could, was able                   |
| quia                      | conj., because                    |
| angustus, -a, -um         | narrow                            |
| iter, itineris, n.        | way, march, journey               |
| nix, nivis, f.            | snow                              |
| sapiēns, -entis           | wise                              |
| umbra, -ae, f.            | shade                             |
| citerior, -ius            | hither                            |
| cōnsilium, -ī, n.         | wisdom                            |
| dissimilis, -e            | unlike, with dat.                 |
| Gallus, -ī, m.            | a Gaul                            |
| īnferus, -a, -um          | below, lower                      |
| Ocelum, -ī, n.            | Ocelum, a town                    |
| pēnsūm, -ī, n.            | task, lesson                      |
| superus, -a, -um          | high, deep                        |
| Catilīna, -ae, m.         | Catiline                          |
| interdum                  | adv., sometimes                   |
| ōrātor, -ōris, m.         | orator                            |
| prūdentia, -ae, f.        | wisdom, prudence, foresight       |
| senex, senis              | old                               |
| timeō, -ēre, timuī, --    | fear                              |
| ācriter                   | adv., eagerly, fiercely           |
| cārē                      | adv., dearly                      |
| cōpia, -ae, f.            | plenty, abundance                 |
| dīligenter                | adv., diligently                  |

| Latin                              | English                         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| facile                             | adv., easily                    |
| ibī (ibi)                          | adv., there in that place       |
| parēns, -entis m./f.               | parent                          |
| subitō                             | adv., suddenly                  |
| dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus           | lead, conduct                   |
| epistula, -ae, f.                  | letter                          |
| iuvenis, -e                        | young                           |
| legiō, -ōnis, f.                   | legion                          |
| scrībō, -ere, scrīpsī, scrīptus    | write, write out                |
| uxor, uxōris, f.                   | wife                            |
| ars, artis, f.                     | art, skill                      |
| discō, -ere, didicī, --            | learn                           |
| flōreō, -ēre, flōruī, --           | flourish, be conspicuous        |
| māter, -tris, f.                   | mother                          |
| mulier, mulieris, f.               | woman                           |
| ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentus   | show, display                   |
| sermō, -ōnis, m.                   | speech, conversation            |
| dexter, -tra, -trum                | right                           |
| elephantus, -ī, m.                 | elephant                        |
| exercitus, -ūs, m.                 | army                            |
| peditātus, -ūs, m.                 | infantry                        |
| prope                              | prep. with acc., near           |
| teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentus         | hold, keep                      |
| discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus     | depart, withdraw                |
| legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctus           | read                            |
| trāns                              | prep. with acc., across, beyond |
| pōnō, -ere, posuī, positus         | place, put; pitch (camp)        |
| Rhēnus, -ī, m.                     | the Rhine                       |
| cōnservō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | preserve, save                  |
| dēbeō, -ēre, dēbuī, dēbitus        | owe, ought, must                |
| diutius                            | adv., longer                    |
| fidēliter                          | adv., faithfully                |
| lēx, lēgis, f.                     | law                             |
| pāreō, -ēre, pāruī, -- (with dat.) | obey                            |
| dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus   | defend, protect                 |
| dum                                | conj., while, as long as        |
| gerō, -ere, gessī, gestūrus        | bear, carry on, wage (war)      |
| Labiēnus, -ī, m.                   | Labienus                        |
| mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus          | send                            |
| sī                                 | conj., if, whether              |
| vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus          | conquer, defeat                 |
| cum                                | conj., when, while              |
| ēducō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus           | train, educate                  |
| libenter                           | adv., gladly                    |
| mātrōna, -ae, f.                   | matron, lady                    |
| ōrnāmentum, -ī, n.                 | ornament, jewel                 |
| pretiōsus, -a, -um                 | precious                        |
| cornū, -ūs, n.                     | horn, wing of an army           |



| Latin                             | English                             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| domus, -ī, f.                     | house, home                         |
| equitātus, -ūs, m.                | cavalry                             |
| manus, -ūs, f.                    | hand; band, force                   |
| portus, -ūs, f.                   | harbor                              |
| sinister, -tra, -trum             | left                                |
| caedēs, -is, f.                   | slaughter, carnage                  |
| inter                             | prep. w. acc., between, among, amid |
| senātus, -ūs, m.                  | senate                              |
| locus, -ī, m.                     | place, position                     |
| putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus           | think, reckon, believe              |
| bene                              | adv., well                          |
| culpa, -ae, f.                    | fault, blame                        |
| laus, laudis, f.                  | praise, glory                       |
| valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus         | be strong, be in good health        |
| circum                            | prep. w. acc., around               |
| diēs, diēī, m.                    | day                                 |
| iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus        | bid, order, command                 |
| mīlle passuum                     | a thousand paces, mile              |
| passus, -ūs, m.                   | pace, step                          |
| posterus, -a, -um                 | following, next, coming after       |
| rēs, reī, f.                      | thing, circumstance, affair         |
| capiō, -ere, cēpī, captus         | take, capture                       |
| decem                             | (indecl.) ten                       |
| fugiō, -ere, fūgī, --             | flee, run away                      |
| iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactus         | throw, hurl                         |
| nēmō, -inī (dat.), m.             | no one                              |
| proelium, -ī, n.                  | battle                              |
| sē recipere                       | withdraw, retreat, betake one self  |
| conlocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | place, station                      |
| impetus, -ūs, m.                  | attack, assault                     |
| ita                               | adv., so, thus                      |
| neque...neque                     | neither...nor                       |
| praemium, -ī, n.                  | reward                              |
| rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae         | republic, commonwealth              |
| tamen                             | adv., nevertheless, yet             |
| accidō, -ere, -cidī, --           | fall upon, happen                   |
| aut...aut                         | either...or                         |
| cognōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnitus   | learn, understand                   |
| dīligēns, -entis                  | industrious, diligent               |
| flūctus, -ūs, m.                  | wave                                |
| spatium, -ī, n.                   | space, room                         |
| tantus, -a, -um                   | so great, such                      |
| trīstis, -e                       | sad, gloomy                         |
| aciēs, -ēī, f.                    | line of battle                      |
| dē                                | prep. w. abl., from, about          |
| īnstruō, -ere, -strūxī, -strūctus | draw up, form, arrange, instruct    |
| mīlle                             | thousand                            |
| nē                                | conj., lest, that not               |

| Latin                             | English                           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| plānitiēs, -ēī, f.                | plain                             |
| relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictus | leave, abandon                    |
| ut                                | conj., that, in order that        |
| cupiō, -ere, cupīvī, cupītus      | desire, wish                      |
| faciō, facere, fēcī, factus       | do, make                          |
| itaque                            | conj., and so, therefore          |
| lēgātus, -ī, m.                   | ambassador, lieutenant; deputy    |
| pāx, pācis, f.                    | peace                             |
| recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus     | take back, receive, recover       |
| clāmor, -ōris, m.                 | shout, cry                        |
| ēdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus       | lead out, lead forth              |
| incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus         | arouse, excite, incite            |
| neque                             | conj., neither                    |
| nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtus          | learn, find out                   |
| pūblicus, -a, -um                 | public                            |
| spēs, speī, f.                    | hope                              |
| rēgnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus          | rule, reign                       |
| aut                               | conj., or                         |
| paucus, -a, -um                   | few, little                       |
| cōpiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)           | troops, forces                    |
| eō                                | adv., thither, to that place      |
| salūs, -ūtis, f.                  | safety                            |
| tam                               | adv., so, so much                 |
| vix                               | adv., with difficulty, hardly     |
| ante Chrīstum nātum               | before the birth of Christ = B.C. |
| dō, dare, dedī, datus             | give                              |
| ingenium, -ī, n.                  | genius                            |
| orbis, -is, m.                    | circle                            |
| sempiternus, -a, -um [semper]     | everlasting                       |
| voluptās, -ātis, f.               | pleasure                          |
| Asia, -ae, f.                     | Asia                              |
| Darēus, -ī, m.                    | Darius                            |
| dīvitiae, -ārum, f. (pl.)         | riches                            |
| imperium, -ī, n.                  | power, rule; empire               |
| praedicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus       | proclaim, boast                   |
| Sōcratēs, -is, m.                 | Socrates                          |
| Aegyptus, -ī, f.                  | Egypt                             |
| figūra, -ae, f.                   | shape, form                       |
| incognitus, -a, -um               | unknown                           |
| Nīlus, -ī, m.                     | the Nile                          |
| scrīptor, -ōris, m.               | writer                            |
| tantum                            | adv., only                        |
| adventus, -ūs, m.                 | coming, arrival                   |
| cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus           | care for, take care               |
| peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus          | sin, commit (a fault)             |
| pēra, -ae, f.                     | bag, wallet                       |
| statim                            | adv., immediately                 |
| tergum, -ī, n.                    | back                              |

| Latin                           | English                              |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| vitium, -ī, n.                  | fault, vice                          |
| adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrus | be present, be here                  |
| arbor, -oris, f.                | tree                                 |
| frīgus, -oris, n.               | cold                                 |
| nōn iam                         | no longer                            |
| pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsus     | drive away, rout, defeat             |
| solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtus     | loose, break                         |
| tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctus        | cover                                |
| dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus        | say                                  |
| familia, -ae, f.                | household                            |
| nōbilis, -e [nōscō]             | of high birth, noble                 |
| orbis terrārum                  | the world                            |
| Vergilius, -ī, m.               | Vergil                               |
| arcus, -ūs m.                   | bow                                  |
| barbarus, -ī, m.                | a barbarian                          |
| dīmicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus       | contend, fight                       |
| herī (heri)                     | adv., yesterday                      |
| perīculum, -ī, n.               | danger, peril                        |
| prōcēdō, -ere, -cessī, --       | go forward, advance, proceed         |
| vultus, -ūs, m.                 | countenance                          |
| certus, -a, -um                 | certain, trustworthy                 |
| fōns, fontis, m.                | fountain, source                     |
| isthmus, -ī, m.                 | isthmus                              |
| nūper                           | adv., recently                       |
| spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus       | look at                              |
| vērus, -a, -um                  | true                                 |
| contineō, -ēre, -tinuī, -tentus | contain, hold                        |
| impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -itus     | put or place upon                    |
| pectus, -oris, n.               | breast                               |
| quārē                           | conj., wherefore                     |
| suspendō, -ere, -dī, -sus       | hang up, hang                        |
| valētūdō, -inis, f.             | state of health, health              |
| vituperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus     | blame, censure                       |
| Alexander, -drī, m.             | Alexander                            |
| cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | sing                                 |
| iam                             | adv., already, now, at last          |
| incipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus   | begin                                |
| sēmentis, -is, f.               | sowing                               |
| spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | hope                                 |
| vēr, vēris, n.                  | spring                               |
| āēr, āeris                      | air                                  |
| custōdiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus     | guard, protect, defend               |
| grāmen, -inis, n.               | grass                                |
| mūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus        | fortify                              |
| pūnīo, -īre, -īvī, -ītus        | punish                               |
| sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsus     | feel, perceive, know (by the senses) |
| vestiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus       | clothe                               |
| folium, -ī, n.                  | leaf                                 |

| Latin                             | English                      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| molestus, -a, -um                 | troublesome, tiresome        |
| sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus        | know, know how               |
| turpis, -e                        | base, disgraceful            |
| commoveō, -ēre, -mōvī, -mōtus     | move, rouse, disturb         |
| Fabricius, -ī, m.                 | Fabricius                    |
| historia, -ae, f.                 | history                      |
| īra, -ae, f.                      | anger                        |
| medicus, -ī, m.                   | physician                    |
| redūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus      | lead back                    |
| vīcīnus, -a, -um                  | neighboring                  |
| abūtor, -ūtī, -ūsus sum           | abuse                        |
| fungor, fungī, fūctus sum         | perform                      |
| potior, -īrī, -ītus sum           | get possession of, get, gain |
| sequor, sequī, secūtus sum        | follow                       |
| audeō, -ēre, ausus sum            | dare                         |
| gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus sum         | rejoice, be glad             |
| crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditus    | believe                      |
| noceō, -ēre, nocuī, nocitūrus     | do harm to, injure           |
| persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsus  | persuade                     |
| corrīgō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctus     | correct                      |
| prōvincia, -ae, f.                | province                     |
| cantus, -ūs, m.                   | song, singing                |
| flōs, flōris, m                   | flower                       |
| lēnis, -e                         | mild, gentle                 |
| porta, -ae, f.                    | gate                         |
| reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertus  | find, discover               |
| veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus         | come                         |
| circumveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus | surround                     |
| fortitūdō, -inis, f.              | endurance, fortitude         |
| nihil, n.                         | indecl., nothing             |
| sōl, sōlis, m. (no gen. pl.)      | sun                          |
| vōx, vōcis, f.                    | voice, word                  |
| contrā                            | prep. w. acc., against       |
| graviter                          | adv., heavily, severely      |
| interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus  | kill                         |
| līberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus         | set free, liberate           |
| Pyrrhus, -ī, m.                   | Pyrrhus                      |
| venēnum, -ī, n.                   | poison                       |
| vinciō, -īre, vinxī, vinctus      | bind                         |
| fruor, fruī, frūctus sum          | enjoy                        |
| mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum            | admire, wonder, wonder at    |
| proficīscor, -ī, -fectus sum      | set out, march, go           |
| ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum               | use, employ                  |
| fīdō, -ere, fīsus sum             | trust                        |
| soleō, -ēre, solitus sum          | be wont, be accustomed       |
| faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautūrus     | favor                        |
| parcō, -ere, pepercī, parsus      | spare                        |
| placeō, -ēre, placuī, placitus    | be pleasing to, please       |

| Latin                             | English                         |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| prōgredior, -gredī, -gressus sum  | go forward, advance, progress   |
| quod                              | conj., because                  |
| autem                             | conj., but, however             |
| carpō, -ere, -sī, -tus            | pluck, nibble                   |
| cerva, -ae, f.                    | deer, hind                      |
| dō (dare, etc.) poenās            | suffer punishment               |
| sē ēripere                        | escape                          |
| lateō, -ēre, latuī, --            | lurk, lie hid                   |
| oblīvīscor, -ī, oblītus sum       | forget                          |
| sub                               | prep. w. acc/abl., up to, under |
| vītis, -is, f.                    | vine                            |
| aliquandō                         | adv., at some time, once        |
| captīvus, -ī, m.                  | captive                         |
| hīc                               | adv., here, hereupon            |
| iussū, m. (only abl.)             | by order                        |
| post                              | prep. w. acc., after, behind    |
| respondeō, -ēre, -dī, -spōnsus    | answer, reply, respond          |
| ante                              | prep. w. acc., before           |
| cohortor, -ārī, -ātus sum         | exhort, urge, encourage         |
| exspectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus sum   | await, wait for, expect         |
| glōria, -ae, f.                   | glory, fame, renown             |
| occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsus       | slay, kill                      |
| dēcernō, -ere, -crēvī, -crētus    | decide, determine, decree       |
| imperātum, -ī, n.                 | order, command                  |
| ineō, -īre, -īī, -itus            | go in, begin                    |
| pācō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus           | make quiet, subdue              |
| polliceor, -ērī, -itus sum        | promise                         |
| supplicātiō, -ōnis, f.            | thanksgiving                    |
| auxilium, -ī, n.                  | help, aid; (pl.) auxiliaries    |
| bellum īferre                     | make war upon (with dat.)       |
| per                               | prep. w. acc., through          |
| schola, -ae, f.                   | school                          |
| arceō, -ēre, -cuī, --             | keep off                        |
| bēstia, -ae, f.                   | beast, creature                 |
| celeriter                         | adv., swiftly                   |
| doceō, -ēre, -uī, -tus            | teach                           |
| ēripīō, -ere, eripuī, ereptus     | seize, snatch                   |
| iūstus, -a, -um                   | just                            |
| morior, morī, mortuus sum         | die                             |
| reveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus     | come back, return               |
| vēnātor, -ōris, m.                | hunter                          |
| abeō, -īre, -īī, -itūrus          | go from, go away, go off        |
| ancilla, -ae, f.                  | maid-servant, maid              |
| exclāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | cry out, exclaim                |
| impudēns, -entis                  | bold, brazen, impudent          |
| mūnus, -eris, n.                  | duty, office                    |
| quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus | ask for, inquire                |
| agnōscō, -ere, -gnōvī, -gnītus    | recognize                       |

| Latin                          | English                          |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Catō, -ōnis, m.                | Cato                             |
| cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus | accomplish, finish               |
| Germānus, -ī, m.               | a German                         |
| Marius, -ī, m.                 | Marius                           |
| sīgnum, -ī, m.                 | sign, signal, standard           |
| hīberna, -ōrum, n. (pl.)       | winter quarters                  |
| incolō, -ere, -coluī, --       | dwell, inhabit                   |
| ob                             | prep. w. acc., on account of     |
| perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus | spread abroad                    |
| revertor, -ī, -reversus sum    | turn back, return                |
| Athēniēnsis, -is, m.           | an Athenian                      |
| īnferō, -ferre, -tulī, illātus | bring upon, cause                |
| mōs, -ōris, m.                 | custom, manner                   |
| praesidium, -ī, n.             | protection, defense              |
| Alpēs, -ium, f. (pl.)          | the Alps                         |
| avārus, -a, -um                | greedy, rapacious, avaricious    |
| careō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus      | lack, be in want of              |
| exeō, -īre, -iī, -itus         | go out                           |
| mēnsis, -is, m.                | month                            |
| redeō, -īre, -iī, -itus        | go back, return                  |
| spoliō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus      | deprive, rob, despoil            |
| vacuus, -a, -um                | destitute of                     |
| dolor, -ōris, m.               | pain, grief                      |
| interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus   | ask, inquire, question           |
| quot                           | (indecl.) how many?              |
| tot                            | (indecl.) so many                |
| abdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus   | lead off, abduct                 |
| apud                           | prep. w. acc., with, among       |
| cāsus, -ūs, m.                 | a falling, chance, misfortune    |
| efferō, -ferre, extulī, ēlātus | bear out, carry forth            |
| labor, -ōris, m.               | labor, toil                      |
| patienter                      | adv., patiently                  |
| Prōserpina, -ae, f.            | Proserpine, daughter of Ceres    |
| adeō                           | adv., to that degree, so         |
| cōnsequor, -ī, -secūtus sum    | follow up, gain, reach           |
| currus, -ūs, m.                | chariot, wagon                   |
| gustō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus       | taste                            |
| mors, mortis, f.               | death                            |
| petō, -ere, -īvī (-iī), -ītus  | seek, ask, sue for               |
| sustineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentus   | hold up, sustain, withstand      |
| ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus      | walk, take a walk                |
| colō, -ere, coluī, cultus      | care for, till, cultivate, honor |
| numquam                        | adv., never                      |
| praeclārus, -a, -um            | very splendid, glorious          |
| stō, stāre, stetī, status      | stand                            |
| dēfensor, -ōris, m.            | defender                         |
| ineō, -īre, -iī, -itus         | go in, enter on                  |
| nāscor, -ī, nātus sum          | be born                          |

| Latin                                      | English                               |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| rēgnum, -ī, n.                             | kingdom, throne                       |
| trānseō, -īre, -īī, -itus                  | go over, cross                        |
| cachinnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                | laught out loud                       |
| īnferī, -ōrum, m. (pl.)                    | inhabitants of the lower world        |
| num  | adv., whether                         |
| stultus, -a, -um                           | foolish                               |
| unde                                       | adv., whence, where from              |
| adferō, -ferre, attulī, ādlātus            | bear to, bring                        |
| auferō, -ferre, abstulī, ablātus           | bear off, carry away                  |
| cōnferō, -ferre, -tulī, conlātus           | bring together, collect               |
| ferōx, -ōcis                               | fierce, savage                        |
| mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                    | change                                |
| Plūtō, -ōnis, m.                           | Pluto, god of the lower world         |
| accūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                  | blame, accuse                         |
| arduus, -a, -um                            | steep, difficult, arduous             |
| cum  | conj., when, while, as, since, though |
| excūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                  | excuse                                |
| īgnōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                  | know not, be ignorant                 |
| permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus             | allow, permit                         |
| recūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus                  | decline, refuse                       |
| vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectus                   | carry, draw                           |
| beātus, -a, -um                            | happy                                 |
| incolumis, -e                              | unharmed, safe                        |
| perfruor, -ī, -frūctus sum                 | enjoy fully, enjoy                    |
| sīc  | adv., thus                            |
| subeō, -īre, -īī, -itus                    | go under, go up to                    |
| tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctus                | touch                                 |
| tranquillus, -a, -um                       | quiet, peaceful, tranquil             |
| calceus, -ī, m.                            | shoe                                  |
| classis, -is, f.                           | fleet                                 |
| dictātor, -ōris, m.                        | dictator                              |
| iterum                                     | adv., a second time, again            |
| mīrābilis, -e                              | wonderful, strange                    |
| prōpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positus            | put forward, propose, offer           |
| talentum, -ī, n.                           | talent, a sum of money                |
| vestīmentum, -ī, n.                        | clothing, vesture                     |
| atque                                      | and also, and                         |
| concutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussus            | shake violently                       |
| ēmergō, -ere, -sī, -sus                    | arise, come forth, emerge             |
| licet, licēre, licuit                      | it is permitted, may                  |
| nectō, -ere, nexuī (nexī), nexus           | bind, weave                           |
| [prex], precis, f. (used mostly in plural) | prayer, entreaty                      |
| serta, -ōrum, n. (pl.)                     | garlands, wreaths of flowers          |
| agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus                      | drive, lead, do, act                  |
| dēsistō, -ere, -stītī, -stītus             | stand off, cease, desist              |
| moenia, -ium, n. (pl.)                     | walls (of a city)                     |
| pertinācia, -ae, f.                        | perseverance, obstinacy               |
| vexillum, -ī, n.                           | signal-flag                           |

| Latin                             | English                           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| causa, -ae, f.                    | cause, reason                     |
| etiam                             | conj., also, even                 |
| inermis, -e                       | unarmed                           |
| maleficus, -ī, m.                 | evildoer                          |
| propter                           | prep. w. acc., on account of      |
| sūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptus           | take                              |
| tubicen, -inis, m.                | trumpeter                         |
| testūdō, -inis, f.                | covering to protect besiegers     |
| accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus     | receive, accept                   |
| Cincinnātus, -ī, m.               | Cincinnatus                       |
| creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus           | choose, appoint, create           |
| dispertiō, -īre, -īvī (-ī), -ītus | divide, share                     |
| Milō, -ōnis, m.                   | Milo                              |
| nisī (nisi)                       | conj., if not unless              |
| prōpositum, -ī, n.                | proposal, offer                   |
| tolerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus         | bear, endure, tolerate            |
| āter, -tra, -trum                 | black                             |
| comprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressus | press together, check, suppress   |
| cōspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus  | look at attentively, observe, see |
| flectō, -ere, flexī, flexus       | bend, turn                        |
| lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsus           | play                              |
| peragrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus        | wander through, pass over         |
| remittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus     | send back                         |
| tandem                            | adv., at length, finally          |
| cēnseō, -ēre, -uī, -sus           | think, be of the opinion          |
| iamiam                            | adv., already                     |
| opus, operis, n.                  | work, labor                       |
| revocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus         | call back, recall, revoke         |
| at                                | conj., but                        |
| conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus    | come together, assemble           |
| imperītus, -a, -um                | unskilled                         |
| male                              | adv., badly, ill                  |
| praeter                           | prep. w. acc., besides            |
| sōlum                             | adv., only                        |
| tēlum, -ī, n.                     | weapon                            |